



#### Introduction to IMI

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## What is the Innovative Medicines Initiative?

#### EU funding goes to:

- universities
- SMEs
- patient groups

etc...



#### **EFPIA** companies

- receive no funding
- contribute to projects 'in kind'





Europe's partnership for health



## Why do we need IMI?

Because drug development is very...

risky inefficient complex

time consuming expensive

Because...

Not enough science throughout development

Clinical trial designs not always optimal

Regulatory pathways not always optimised







## All of this has a significant impact on the affordability and speed of access for innovation for patients

# How is IMI addressing the challenges in drug development?

Through IMI's projects we are trying to...

- put patients at the centre
- share risk (among public & private players)
- increase efficiency (by developing common tools)
- reduce duplication of effort (esp. at early stages)
- reduce timelines (by using a personalised medicine approach)
- integrate the latest science into drug development
- use data and knowledge management to work more effectively

We do this by creating a **neutral platform** where **all involved** in drug development – academics, industry, SMEs, patients, regulators, others – can engage in **open collaboration** on **shared challenges**.



## What is IMI delivering?

2 272 FTE jobs directly associated with IMI projects

460+ biological marker candidates for better diagnosis & treatment

**169 SMEs** 

13 spin-offs

1 600+ scientific publications

25+ new tools to facilitate drug development

65 clinical studies

20 patent applications



## Medicines safety – the challenge

- A major challenge in drug development is finding medicines that treat the disease but are not toxic to vital organs like the heart, liver, kidneys, etc...
- Too often, toxicity issues are only picked up late in drug development, when vast amounts of time and money have been spent on a drug.

IMI projects are developing simple tests to detect toxicity issues earlier in drug development.



## Medicines safety – an IMI success

#### What eTOX did

Pharma data

+

Public data

=

One big database underlying multiple computer-based tools

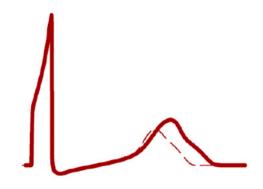
- ✓ Project partners using tools
- ✓ Reducing animal testing

**Example: Will this be toxic to the heart?** 

Input = 2D structure of a possible drug



Output = possible effect on heart – ECG result!





## Medicines development – the challenge

- We don't know enough about the underlying causes of many diseases – we need this information to develop effective treatments!
- We don't have the tools to study the underlying causes of many diseases

IMI projects are developing tools and establishing networks to study diseases and making new discoveries on the underlying causes of diseases.



### Medicines development – an IMI success

#### Autism...

- affects 1 in 110
- results in difficulties in social interaction & communication, repetitive behaviours
- has a major impact on families & carers
- has no treatments

#### Our EU-AIMS project has discovered...

- new insights into underlying causes (genes etc.)
- that the brain changes associated with autism could be reversed
- gender differences in the brains of men and women with autism





- ✓ Patients involved
- ✓ Working with regulators
- ✓ Recognised globally as flagship project



## Medicines development – the challenge

- High Throughput Screening (HTS) = researchers screen large collections of chemical compounds in hunt for molecules that could be potential drugs or be used in drug development in other ways.
- Pharmaceutical companies have huge compound collections, but access to these is usually tightly restricted...
- Public compound collections exist, but are small and expertise is scattered across many institutions.

Through its European Lead Factory project, IMI has created a state-of-the-art compound collection & screening centre that is delivering results for academics, SMEs & pharma



## Medicines development – an IMI success



Joint European
Compound
Collection

320 000 cpds from 7 pharma companies

**200 000 cpds** from public partners

## **European Screening Centre**

Advanced, ultra high throughput screening facilities & expertise on logistics, medicinal chemistry, etc.

'Access to the European Lead Factory has fast-forwarded our drug discovery programme in the field of oncology by several years.' – Huib Ovaa, Netherlands Cancer Institute

'ELF support & its high quality compound library ... will allow Effecta Pharma to expand its drug discovery efforts for dengue and gives an important boost to tackling this viral disease.' — Effecta Pharma, UK biotech company

- ✓ Leading role for SMEs
- ✓ Quality & diversity of compounds recognised
- ✓ Award-winning IP solution
- √ Happy users!



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