



The PRECISESADS Project: Towards a new molecular classification of Autoimmune Diseases

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# **PRECISESADS:** Towards a new molecular classification of Autoimmune Diseases

Study

Cohort

~600 Controls

~2000 Cases

**Heterogeneous diseases** 

**Different treatment** 

responses between

patients

Clinical

Diagnosis

SLE

RA

SjS

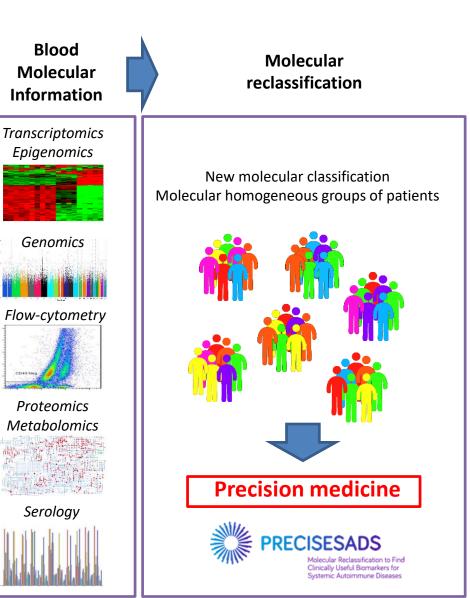
PAPS

MCTD

UCTD

**Between diseases** 

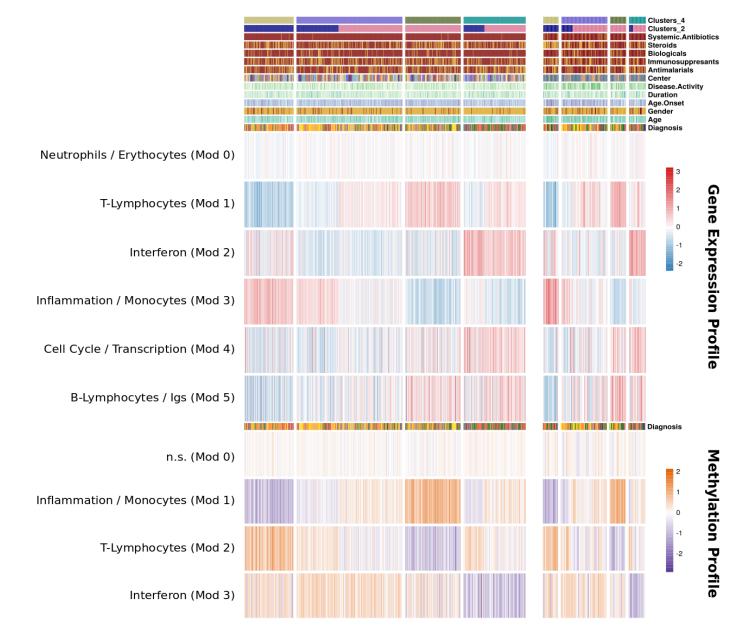
Shared phenotypes and Molecular mechanisms



innovative medicines initiative

#### **Molecular Clustering**

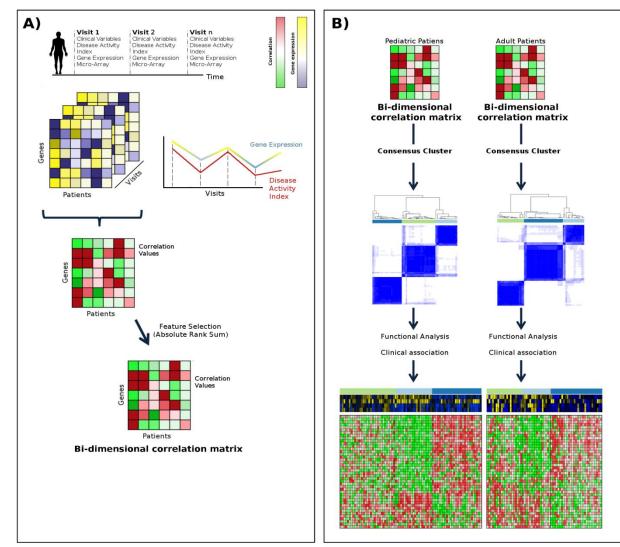




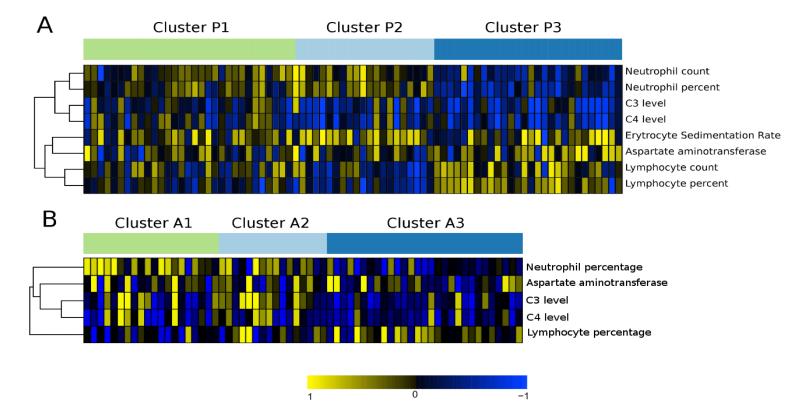
## **PRECISESADS** (Longitudinal Study)

#### Longitudinal Stratification of Gene Expression Reveals Three SLE Groups of Disease Activity Progression

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## **Clinical characterization**



• We obtained **three subgroups** of Lupus patients based on longitudinal gene expression data and disease activity patterns

• The subgroups are **functionally and clinically different**. Group 3 is mediated by lymphocyte functions, group 2 is mediated by neutrophil functions and Group 1 has heterogeneous functions.

· Group 1 is characterized by the enrichment of patients that develop **proliferative and severe nephritis.** 

• These results suggest a **new classification of Lupus patients** based on molecular data that opens a new scenario for a better diagnosis and therapeutic interventions.