

Annual accounts of the Innovative Medicines
Initiative Joint Undertaking

Financial year 2017

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CERTIFICATION OF THE ACCOUNTS

The final annual accounts of the Innovative Medicines Initiative Joint Undertaking for the year 2017 have been prepared in accordance with the Financial Regulation of the JU and the accounting rules adopted by the Commission's Accounting Officer, as are to be applied by all the institutions, agencies and joint undertakings.

I acknowledge my responsibility for the preparation and presentation of the annual accounts of the Joint Undertaking in accordance with Article 43 of the Financial Regulation of the JU.

I have obtained from the Authorising Officer, who guaranteed its reliability, all the information necessary for the production of the accounts that show the JU's assets and liabilities and the budgetary implementation.

I hereby certify that based on this information, and on such checks as I deemed necessary to sign off the accounts, I have a reasonable assurance that the accounts present a true and fair view of the financial position of the JU in all material aspects.

[signed]

Rosa ALDEA BUSQUETS

Accounting Officer

June 2018

BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON THE IMI JU

The Innovative Medicines Initiative 2 Joint Undertaking (IMI2 JU) is the European public-private partnership (PPP) based in Brussels that works on improving health by speeding up the development of, and patient access to, the next generation of medicines, particularly in areas where there is an unmet medical or social need. It does this by facilitating collaboration between the key players involved in healthcare research, including universities, pharmaceutical companies, other companies active in healthcare research, small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs), patient organisations, and medicines regulators. This approach has proven highly successful, and IMI projects are delivering exciting results that are helping to advance the development of urgently-needed new treatments in diverse areas.

IMI2 JU was launched in 2008 as a partnership between the European Union (EU), represented by the European Commission¹, and the European pharmaceutical industry, represented by the European Federation of Pharmaceutical Industries and Associations (EFPIA). The partnership was renewed in 2014 with the creation of the IMI 2 programme. IMI2 JU is funded by the members contributing either in cash or in-kind to the administrative and operational costs of the JU.

IMI2 JU ongoing projects focus on specific health issues such as neurological conditions (Alzheimer's disease, schizophrenia, depression, chronic pain, and autism), infectious diseases (including antimicrobial resistance and Ebola), diabetes, lung disease, oncology, inflammation & infection, tuberculosis, and obesity.

Others focus on broader challenges in drug development like drug and vaccine safety, knowledge management, the sustainability of chemical drug production, the use of stem cells for drug discovery, drug behaviour in the body, and the creation of a European platform to discover novel medicines. IMI2 JU also supports education and training projects.

IMI2 JU has a budget of over EUR 5 billion for the period 2008-2024, making it the world's largest PPP in health research. Half of this comes from the EU's research and innovation programmes, the Seventh Framework Programme (FP7) and Horizon 2020. The other half comes from large companies and organisations, mostly EFPIA companies. These do not receive any EU funding, but contribute to the projects 'in kind', for example by investing their researchers' time or providing access to research facilities or resources.

Following Article 22 of the IMI2 JU Financial Rules², the Governing Board of IMI2 JU appoints the Accounting Officer who is, amongst other tasks, responsible for preparation of the annual accounts of the joint undertaking. Following Article 40 of the IMI2 JU Financial Rules the annual accounts shall be prepared in accordance with the accounting rules adopted by the Commission's Accounting Officer (EU Accounting Rules, EAR) that are based on the International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS). In accordance with the decision of the IMI2 JU's Governing Board of 23 July 2015 (IMI2-GB-DEC-2015-33) , the Accounting Officer of the Commission acts, as of 1 September 2015, as the Accounting Officer of IMI2 JU.

Hereinafter referred to as 'Commission'.

² Adopted by the decision IMI2-GB-DEC-2015-44 of the IMI2 JU Governing Board.

INNOVATIVE MEDICINES INITIATIVE JOINT UNDERTAKING FINANCIAL YEAR 2017

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

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BALANCE SHEET

	Note	31.12.2017	31.12.2016
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Property, plant and equipment	2.1	100	123
Pre-financing	2.2	173 471	182 426
		173 570	182 549
CURRENT ASSETS			
Pre-financing	2.2	59 451	62 204
Exchange receivables and non-exchange recoverables	2.3	76 <i>317</i>	95 389
		135 768	157 592
TOTAL ASSETS		309 339	340 141
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Payables and other liabilities	2.4	(174 167)	(203 695)
Accrued charges	2.5	(134 836)	(103 887)
		(309 003)	(307 582)
TOTAL LIABILITIES		(309 003)	(307 582)
NET ASSETS			
Contribution from Members	2.6	1 626 324	1 323 107
Accumulated deficit		(1 290 548)	(1 060 729)
Economic result of the year		(335 440)	(229 819)
NET ASSETS		336	32 559

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

	Note	2017	2016
REVENUE			
Revenue from non-exchange transactions			
Recovery of expenses		55	34
Other		_	0
		55	34
Revenue from exchange transactions			
Financial revenue		(6)	10
Other exchange revenue		33	25
		27	35
Total revenue		82	70
EXPENSES			
Operating costs	3.1	(327 103)	(221 209)
Staff costs	3.2	(4 480)	(4 168)
Finance costs	3.3	(8)	(91)
Other expenses	3.4	(3 931)	(4 421)
Total expenses		(335 522)	(229 889)
ECONOMIC RESULT OF THE YEAR		(335 440)	(229 819)

CASHFLOW STATEMENT³

	2017	2016
Economic result of the year	(335 440)	(229 819)
Operating activities		
Depreciation and amortization	40	86
(Increase)/decrease in pre-financing	11 708	7 058
(Increase)/decrease in exchange receivables and non-exchange	19 071	(26 298)
recoverables		
Increase/(decrease) in payables	(29 529)	(56 347)
Increase/(decrease) in accrued charges	30 950	(32 063)
Increase/(decrease) in cash contributions	126 599	209 265
Increase/(decrease) in in-kind contributions	176 618	128 166
Investing activities		
(Increase)/decrease in intangible assets and property, plant and	(17)	(48)
equipment		
NET CASHFLOW	-	-
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	-	_
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	_	_
Cash and cash equivalents at year-end	_	_

³ Following the appointment of the Accounting Officer of the Commission as the Accounting Officer of IMI JU, the treasury of IMI JU was integrated into the Commission's treasury system. Because of this, IMI JU does not have any bank accounts of its own. All payments and receipts are processed via the Commission's treasury system and registered on intercompany accounts, which are presented under the heading exchange receivables.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

	Contribution from Members	Accumulated Surplus/ (Deficit)	Economic result of the year	Net Assets
BALANCE AS AT 31.12.2015	985 676	(681 256)	(379 473)	(75 053)
Allocation 2015 economic result	-	(379 473)	379 473	_
Cash contribution	209 265	_	_	209 265
Contribution in-kind	128 166	_	-	128 166
Economic result of the year	_	_	(229 819)	(229 819)
BALANCE AS AT 31.12.2016	1 323 107	(1 060 729)	(229 819)	32 559
Allocation 2016 economic result	-	(229 819)	229 819	-
Cash contribution	126 599	_	_	126 599
Contribution in-kind	176 618	_	_	176 618
Economic result of the year	_	_	(335 440)	(335 440)
BALANCE AS AT 31.12.2017	1 626 324	(1 290 548)	(335 440)	336

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1.1. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

The objective of financial statements is to provide information about financial position, performance and cashflows of an entity that is useful to a wide range of users.

The overall considerations (or accounting principles) to be followed when preparing the financial statements are laid down in EU Accounting Rule 1 'Financial Statements' and are the same as those described in IPSAS 1: fair presentation, accrual basis, going concern, consistency of presentation, materiality, aggregation, offsetting and comparative information. The qualitative characteristics of financial reporting are relevance, faithful representation (reliability), understandability, timeliness, comparability and verifiability.

1.2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

1.2.1. Reporting period

Financial statements are presented annually. The accounting year begins on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

1.2.2. Currency and basis for conversion

The annual accounts are presented in thousands of euros, the euro being the EU's functional and reporting currency. Foreign currency transactions are translated into euros using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of foreign currency transactions and from the re-translation at year-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the statement of financial performance. Different conversion methods apply to property, plant and equipment and intangible assets, which retain their value in euros at the date when they were purchased.

Year-end balances of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into euros on the basis of the European Central Bank (ECB) exchange rates applying on 31 December.

Euro exchange rates

Currency	31.12.2017	31.12.2016	Currency	31.12.2017	31.12.2016
BGN	1.9558	1.9558	PLN	4.177	4.4103
CZK	25.5350	27.0210	RON	4.6585	4.5390
DKK	7.4449	7.4344	SEK	9.8438	9.5525
GBP	0.8872	0.8562	CHF	1.1702	1.0739
HRK	7.4400	7.5597	JPY	135.01	123.4000
HUF	310.3300	309.8300	USD	1.1993	1.0541

1.2.3. Use of estimates

In accordance with IPSAS and generally accepted accounting principles, the financial statements necessarily include amounts based on estimates and assumptions by management based on the most reliable information available. Significant estimates include, but are not limited to; accrued and deferred revenue and charges, provisions, financial risk on accounts receivables, contingent assets and liabilities, and degree of impairment of assets. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Reasonable estimates are essential part of the preparation of financial statements and do not undermine their reliability. An estimate may need revision if changes occur in the circumstances on which the estimate was based or as a result of new information or more experience. By its nature, the revision of an estimate does not relate to prior periods and is not the correction of an error. The effect of a change in accounting estimate shall be recognised in the surplus or deficit in the periods in which it becomes known.

1.3. BALANCE SHEET

1.3.1. Intangible assets

Acquired computer software licences are stated at historical cost less accumulated amortisation and impairment losses. The assets are amortised on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. The estimated useful lives of intangible assets depend on their specific economic lifetime or legal lifetime determined by an agreement. Internally developed intangible assets are capitalised when the relevant criteria of the EU accounting rules are met. The costs capitalisable include all directly attributable costs necessary to create, produce, and prepare the asset to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management. Costs associated with research activities, non-capitalisable development costs and maintenance costs are recognised as expenses when incurred.

1.3.2. Property, plant and equipment

All property, plant and equipment are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition or construction of the asset. Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits or service potential associated with the item will flow to the entity and its cost can be measured reliably. Repairs and maintenance costs are charged to the statement of financial performance during the financial period in which they are incurred. Land and works of art are not depreciated as they are deemed to have an indefinite useful life. Assets under construction are not depreciated as these assets are not yet available for use. Depreciation on other assets is calculated using the straight-line method to allocate their cost less their residual values over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

Type of asset	Straight line depreciation rate
Buildings	4 % to 10 %
Plant and equipment	10 % to 25 %
Furniture and vehicles	10 % to 25 %
Computer hardware	25 % to 33 %
Other	10 % to 33 %

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing proceeds less selling expenses with the carrying amount of the disposed asset and are included in the statement of financial performance.

Leases

Leases of tangible assets, where the entity has substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership, are classified as finance leases. Finance leases are capitalised at the inception of the lease at the lower of the fair value of the leased asset and the present value of the minimum lease payments. The interest element of the finance lease payment is charged to statement of financial performance over the period of the lease at a constant periodic rate in relation to the balance outstanding. The rental obligations, net of finance charges, are included in financial liabilities (non-current and current). The interest element of the finance cost is charged to the statement of financial performance over the lease period so as to produce a constant periodic interest rate on the remaining balance of the liability for each period. The assets held under finance leases are depreciated over the shorter of the assets' useful life and the lease term.

Leases where the lessor retains a significant portion of the risks and rewards inherent to ownership are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to the statement of financial performance on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

1.3.3. Impairment of non-financial assets

Assets that have an indefinite useful life are not subject to amortisation/depreciation and are tested annually for impairment. Assets that are subject to amortisation/depreciation are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. An impairment loss is recognised for the amount by which the asset's carrying amount exceeds its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less costs to sell and its value in use.

Intangible assets and property, plant and equipment residual values and useful lives are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at least once per year. An asset's carrying amount is written down immediately to its recoverable amount if the asset's carrying amount is greater than its estimated recoverable amount. If the reasons for impairments recognised in previous years no longer apply, the impairment losses are reversed accordingly.

1.3.4. Financial assets

The financial assets are classified in the following categories: financial assets at fair value through surplus or deficit; loans and receivables; held-to-maturity investments; and available for sale financial assets. The classification of the financial instruments is determined at initial recognition and re-evaluated at each balance sheet date.

(i) Financial assets at fair value through surplus or deficit

A financial asset is classified in this category if acquired principally for the purpose of selling in the short term or if so designated by the entity. Derivatives are also categorised in this category. Assets in this category are classified as current assets if they are expected to be realised within 12 months of the balance sheet date. During this financial year, the entity did not hold any investments in this category.

(ii) Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. They arise when the entity provides money, goods or services directly to a debtor with no intention of trading the receivable. They are included in non-current assets, except for maturities within 12 months of the balance sheet date. Loans and receivables include term deposits with the original maturity above three months.

(iii) Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments and fixed maturities that the entity has the positive intention and ability to hold to maturity. During this financial year, the entity did not hold any investments in this category.

(iv) Available for sale financial assets

Available for sale financial assets are non-derivatives that are either designated in this category or not classified in any of the other categories. They are classified as either current or non-current assets, depending on the period of time the entity expects to hold them, which is usually the maturity date.

Initial recognition and measurement

Purchases and sales of financial assets at fair value through surplus or deficit, held-to-maturity and available for sale are recognised on trade date - the date on which the entity commits to purchase or sell the asset. Cash equivalents, loans and term deposits are recognised at settlement date. Financial instruments are initially recognised at fair value. For all financial assets not carried at fair value through surplus or deficit transaction costs are added to the fair value at initial recognition.

Financial instruments are derecognised when the rights to receive cashflows from the investments have expired or the entity has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership to another party.

Subsequent measurement

Financial assets at fair value through surplus or deficit are subsequently carried at fair value with gains and losses arising changes in the fair value being included in the statement of financial performance in the period in which they arise.

Loans and receivables and held-to maturity investments are carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Available for sale financial assets are subsequently carried at fair value. Gains and losses arising from changes in the fair value are recognised in the fair value reserve. Interest on available for sale financial

assets calculated using the effective interest method is recognised in the statement of financial performance.

The entity assesses at each balance sheet date whether there is objective evidence that a financial asset is impaired and whether an impairment loss should be recorded in the statement of financial performance.

1.3.5. Pre-financing amounts

Pre-financing is a payment intended to provide the beneficiary with a cash advance, i.e. a float. It may be split into a number of payments over a period defined in the particular contract, decision, agreement or basic legal act. The float or advance is either used for the purpose for which it was provided during the period defined in the agreement or it is repaid. If the beneficiary does not incur eligible expenditure, he has the obligation to return the pre-financing advance to the entity. The amount of the pre-financing may be reduced (wholly or partially) by the acceptance of eligible costs (which are recognised as expenses).

Pre-financing is, on subsequent balance sheet dates, measured at the amount initially recognised on the balance sheet less eligible expenses (including estimated amounts where necessary) incurred during the period.

1.3.6. Receivables and recoverables

As the EU accounting rules require a separate presentation of exchange and non-exchange transactions, for the purpose of drawing up the accounts, receivables are defined as stemming from exchange transactions and recoverables are defined as stemming from non-exchange transactions (when the entity receives value from another entity without directly giving approximately equal value in exchange).

Receivables from exchange transactions meet the definition of financial instruments and are thus classified as loans and receivables and measured accordingly (see 1.3.4 above).

Recoverables from non-exchange transactions are carried at original amount (adjusted for interests and penalties) less write-down for impairment. A write-down for impairment is established when there is objective evidence that the entity will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the recoverables. The amount of the write-down is the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the recoverable amount. The amount of the write-down is recognised in the statement of financial performance.

1.3.7. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are financial instruments and include cash at hand, deposits held at call or at short notice with banks, and other short-term highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

1.3.8. Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the entity has a present legal or constructive obligation towards third parties as a result of past events, it is more likely than not that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation, and the amount can be reliably estimated. Provisions are not recognised for future operating losses. The amount of the provision is the best estimate of the expenditure expected to be required to settle the present obligation at the reporting date. Where the provision involves a large number of items, the obligation is estimated by weighting all possible outcomes by their associated probabilities ('expected value' method).

1.3.9. Payables

Included under accounts payable are both amounts related to exchange transactions such as the purchase of goods and services and to non-exchange transactions e.g. to cost claims from beneficiaries, grants or other EU funding.

Where grants or other funding is provided to the beneficiaries, the cost claims are recorded as payables for the requested amount when the cost claim is received. Upon verification and acceptance of the eligible costs, the payables are valued at the accepted and eligible amount.

Payables arising from the purchase of goods and services are recognised at invoice reception for the original amount and corresponding expenses are entered in the accounts when the supplies or services are delivered and accepted by the entity.

1.3.10. Accrued and deferred revenue and charges

Transactions and events are recognised in the financial statements in the period to which they relate. At year-end, if an invoice is not yet issued but the service has been rendered, the supplies have been delivered by the entity or a contractual agreement exists (e.g. by reference to a contract), an accrued revenue will be recognised in the financial statements. In addition, at year-end, if an invoice is issued but the services have not yet been rendered or the goods supplied have not yet been delivered, the revenue will be deferred and recognised in the subsequent accounting period.

Expenses are also accounted for in the period to which they relate. At the end of the accounting period, accrued expenses are recognised based on an estimated amount of the transfer obligation of the period. The calculation of accrued expenses is done in accordance with detailed operational and practical guidelines issued by the Accounting Officer which aim at ensuring that the financial statements provide a faithful representation of the economic and other phenomena they purport to represent. By analogy, if a payment has been made in advance for services or goods that have not yet been received, the expense will be deferred and recognised in the subsequent accounting period.

1.4. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

1.4.1. Revenue

Revenue comprises gross inflows of economic benefits or service potential received and receivable by the entity, which represents an increase in net assets, other than increases relating to contributions from owners.

Depending on the nature of the underlying transactions in the statement of financial performance it is distinguished between:

(i) Revenue from non-exchange transactions

Revenue from non-exchange transactions are taxes and transfers because the transferor provides resources to the recipient entity without the recipient entity providing approximately equal value directly in exchange.

Transfers are inflows of future economic benefits or service potential from non-exchange transactions, other than taxes. The entity shall recognise an asset in respect of transfers when the entity controls the resources as a result of a past event (the transfer) and expects to receive future economic benefits or service potential from those resources, and when the fair value can be reliably measured. An inflow of resources from a non-exchange transaction recognised as an asset (i.e. cash) is also recognised as revenue, except to the extent that the entity has a present obligation in respect of that transfer (condition), which needs to be satisfied before the revenue can be recognised. Until the condition is met the revenue is deferred and recognised as a liability (pre-financing received).

(ii) Revenue from exchange transactions

Revenue from the sale of goods and services is recognised when the significant risk and rewards of ownership of the goods are transferred to the purchaser. Revenue associated with a transaction involving the provision of services is recognised by reference to the stage of completion of the transaction at the reporting date.

1.4.2. Expenses

Expenses are decreases in economic benefits or service potential during the reporting period in the form of outflows or consumption of assets or incurrence of liabilities that result in decreases in net assets/equity. They include both the expenses from exchange transactions and expenses from non-exchange transactions.

Expenses from exchange transactions arising from the purchase of goods and services are recognised when the supplies are delivered and accepted by the entity. They are valued at original invoice amount. Furthermore, at the balance sheet date expenses related to the service delivered during the period for which an invoice has not yet been received or accepted are recognised in the statement of financial performance.

Expenses from non-exchange transactions relate to transfers to beneficiaries and can be of three types: entitlements, transfers under agreement and discretionary grants, contributions and donations. Transfers are recognised as expenses in the period during which the events giving rise to the transfer occurred, as long as the nature of the transfer is allowed by regulation or an agreement has been signed authorising the transfer; any eligibility criteria have been met by the beneficiary; and a reasonable estimate of the amount can be made.

When a request for payment or cost claim is received and meets the recognition criteria, it is recognised as an expense for the eligible amount. At year-end, incurred eligible expenses due to the beneficiaries but not yet reported are estimated and recorded as accrued expense.

1.5. CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

1.5.1. Contingent assets

A contingent asset is a possible asset that arises from past events and of which the existence will be confirmed only by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the entity. A contingent asset is disclosed when an inflow of economic benefits or service potential is probable.

1.5.2. Contingent liabilities

A contingent liability is a possible obligation that arises from past events and of which the existence will be confirmed only by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the entity; or a present obligation that arises from past events but is not recognised because: it is not probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits or service potential will be required to settle the obligation or, in the rare circumstances where the amount of the obligation cannot be measured with sufficient reliability.

1.6. CONTRIBUTIONS FROM MEMBERS

The contributions from the Members of the joint undertakings (JU) form the funding of the JU and are treated as contributions from owners. An owner in this context does not mean an owner in the sense of owning shares (no shares are issued) of the JU but rather in the sense of political interest and governance of the JU by exercising the voting rights linked to these contributions

1.6.1. Financial contributions

Financial contributions are contributions of Members made in cash in order to provide funding of the operational or administrative needs of the JU. The financial contributions are recognised in the net assets in the period in which the right to receive the payment was established.

1.6.2. In-kind contributions

Members other than the EU (i.e. 'Private Members') can also contribute resources other than cash, e.g. laboratory equipment, specialised staff, etc. These in-kind contributions consist of the costs incurred by Private Members in implementing indirect actions.

The Regulation distinguishes between two types of in-kind contributions: (1) In-kind contributions to operational activities (IKOP) and (2) in-kind contributions to additional activities (IKAA).

The IKOP represents in-kind contributions made to the JU linked to its work plan and co-financed by the EU. The IKOP are recognised in the net assets of the JU in the period when the conditions for Members' contributions stipulated by the Regulation were met.

The expenses related to the IKOP incurred in the financial year are recognised in the statement of financial performance. At year-end, incurred IKOP not yet reported are estimated and recorded as other liabilities ('Contributions of Members to be validated').

The IKAA relate to contributions linked to implementing additional activities outside the work plan of the JU that contribute to the objectives of the JU. Because the outflow of resources related to those activities is outside of control of the JU, the contributions are not recognised in the financial statements of the JU.

2. NOTES TO THE BALANCE SHEET

ASSETS

2.1. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

			'000 EUR
	Furniture and vehicles	Computer hardware	TOTAL
Gross carrying amount at 31.12.2016	134	214	349
Additions	_	17	17
Disposals	_	(9)	(9)
Gross carrying amount at 31.12.2017	134	222	357
Accumulated depreciation at 31.12.2016	(50)	(176)	(226)
Depreciation charge for the year	(13)	(26)	(39)
Depreciation written back	_	6	6
Disposals	_	2	2
Accumulated depreciation at 31.12.2017	(63)	(194)	(257)
NET CARRYING AMOUNT AT 31.12.2017	71	28	100
NET CARRYING AMOUNT AT 31.12.2016	<i>85</i>	38	123

2.2. PRE-FINANCING

For all pre-financing amounts open at 31 December 2017 a case-by-case assessment has been performed and all pre-financing that was considered unlikely to be cleared in the course of 2018 was classified as non-current pre-financing.

The outstanding pre-financing was reduced by kEUR 58 465 of estimated (cut-off) expenses for on-going or ended projects without validated cost claims on 31 December 2017. The remaining portion of the cut-off expenses is recorded in accrued charges (see note **2.5**).

EUR '000

	31.12.2017	31.12.2016
Non-current pre-financing	173 471	182 426
Current pre-financing	<i>59 451</i>	62 204
Total	232 922	244 629

Guarantees received covering pre-financing amounted to kEUR 3 904 at year-end.

The overal high amount of the open pre-financing can be explained by the fact that according to the Horizon 2020 rules the pre-financing is only cleared when the payments to the beneficiary reach 90 % of the grant agreement amount.

2.3. EXCHANGE RECEIVABLES & NON-EXCHANGE RECOVERABLES

At 31 December 2017 IMI2 JU does not have any long term receivables, all amounts included under this heading are current and are as follows:

	Note	31.12.2017	31.12.2016
Recoverables from non-exchange transactions		-	7
Receivables from exchange transactions	2.3.1	<i>76 317</i>	95 381
Total		76 31 <i>7</i>	<i>95 389</i>

2.3.1. Receivables from exchange transactions

EUR '000

	31.12.2017	31.12.2016
Central treasury liaison accounts	76 235	95 214
Customers	<i>37</i>	3
Deferred charges relating to exchange transactions	21	150
Others	25	15
Total	76 317	95 381

The main element concerns the treasury liaison/intercompany accounts with the Commission that represent a virtual bank account of IMI JU. Following the appointment of the Accounting Officer of the Commission as the Accounting Officer of IMI JU, the treasury of IMI JU was integrated into the Commission's treasury system. Because of this, IMI JU does not have any bank accounts of its own. All payments and receipts are processed via the Commission's treasury system and registered on intercompany accounts which are presented under this heading.

The result of the incoming and outgoing payments represents the cash balance of kEUR 76 235 (2016: kEUR 95 214).

The decrease in deferred charges can be largely explained by the absence of pre-payments of rental costs in 2017. The underlying invoices for 2018 rent were received in January 2018.

LIABILITIES

2.4. PAYABLES AND OTHER LIABILITIES

EUR '000

	31.12.2017	31.12.2016
Contribution in kind to be validated	169 415	194 229
Current payables	159	1 651
Member States	_	500
Public bodies	1 702	<i>7 349</i>
Sundry payables	2 891	(33)
Total	174 167	203 696

Included under the sub-heading 'Contribution in-kind to be validated' are the in kind contributions from Members related to on-going or ended projects without a validated cost statement at 31 December 2017. The amount of in-kind contributions was estimated on a case-by-case basis using the best available information on the projects. The decrease of the estimated in kind contributions compared to 2016 is due to the fact that many claims for in kind contributions related to IMI1 JU projects were submitted, but not yet paid at 31 December 2016. A significant amount of in kind contributions was validated in 2017, reducing the 'Contribution in-kind to be validated'.

The decrease of payables to Public bodies, Member States and suppliers compared to 2016 is due to the fact that in 2016 many cost claims for the final payments related to IMI1 project were submitted but not yet paid at 31 December 2016.

For all H2020 grant agreements signed, there is an automatic guarantee retention of 5 % from the pre-financing payment due to Beneficiaries. The guarantee is transferred to the Participant Guarantee Fund ("the Fund") and paid to the beneficiary by the Fund only when the project is successfully accomplished. This mechanism arises from EU Regulation 1290/2013 laying down the rules for participation and dissemination in "Horizon 2020 - the Framework Programme for Research and Innovation (2014-2020)". Since the integration of IMI2 JU into Sygma, the EU IT tool for H2020 grant management, from September 2017 DG RTD is responsible for initiating the procedure by which IMI2 JU transfers the retained guarantee to the Participants Guarantee Fund. The payable as at 31.12.2017 represents automatically retained amounts from the pre-financing of 8 Horizon 2020 beneficiaries' projects, which have not yet been transferred to the Fund. At 31.12.2016 no outstanding payables to the Fund existed at year-end.

2.5. ACCRUED CHARGES

EUR '000

	31.12.2017	31.12.2016
Accrued charges	134 820	103 887
Other	16	_
Total	134 836	103 887

Accrued charges are the amounts estimated by the Authorising Officer of costs incurred for services and goods delivered in year 2017 but not yet invoiced or processed by the end of the year. They are mainly composed of estimated operating expenses of kEUR 133 506 for on-going or ended projects without a validated cost statement where the 2017 expense was estimated on a case-by-case basis using the best available information about the projects at 31 December 2017. Accrued charges also include estimated administrative expenses kEUR 1 215. The amounts presented under this heading are net of pre financing: the portion of the estimated accrued charges which relates to pre-financing paid has been recorded as a reduction of the pre-financing amounts (see note **2.2**).

Included under this heading is also kEUR 98 related to the accrued staff expenses for untaken leave.

The substantial increase of the accruals compared to last year relates to the new projects started in 2017 or at the end of 2016 for which no cost claims have been received and validated yet and the entire underlying 2017 expense had thus to be estimated during the closure (cut-off) exercise (see note **3.1**).

NET ASSETS

2.6. CONTRIBUTIONS FROM MEMBERS

EUR	'000

Programming period		2017			2016	
	Cash	In-kind	Total	Cash	In-kind	Total
FP7	<i>849 079</i>	529 861	1 378 940	<i>745 196</i>	388 528	1 133 724
H2020	164 869	82 515	247 384	142 153	<i>47 230</i>	189 383
Total	1 013 947	612 376	1 626 324	887 348	435 758	1 323 107

2.6.1. Research and Innovation funding programme for 2007-2013 (FP7)

Unlike for Horizon 2020 (see below 2.6.2), under FP7 programme all services in-kind validated by the Executive Director of IMI JU are considered in-kind contribution.

						EON 000	
Member	EU		Member EU EFPIA		PIA	Tota	al
	Cash	In-kind	Cash	In-kind	Cash	In-kind	
Running costs contributions at 31.12.2016	<i>30 752</i>	-	<i>17 629</i>	-	48 381	_	
Current year contributions	3 615	_	4 269	_	<i>7 883</i>	_	
Running costs contributions at 31.12.2017	34 366	_	21 898	-	56 265	-	
Operating costs contributions at 31.12.2016	696 814	_	_	388 528	696 814	388 528	
Current year contributions	96 000	_	_	141 333	96 000	141 333	
Operating costs contributions at 31.12.2017	792 814	_	_	529 861	792 814	529 861	
TOTAL contributions at 31.12.2016	<i>727 566</i>	_	17 629	388 528	<i>745</i> 196	<i>388 528</i>	
TOTAL contributions at 31.12.2017	827 181	_	21 898	529 861	849 079	529 861	
% of total contributions (by type)	97.42%	0.00%	2.58%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	
Total contribution in %	59.99	1%	40.0	01%	100.0	0 %	
Voting rights %	50.00	1%	50.0	00%	100.0	0%	

2.6.2. Research and Innovation funding programme for 2014-2020 (Horizon 2020)

With regard to the Horizon 2020, Council Regulation (EC) No 557/2014 (IMI2 JU) distinguishes members of the JU: the EU, represented by the Commission, the European pharmaceutical industry, represented by the EFPIA and Members other than the Union and Associated Partners. Only certified in-kind contributions from the Members validated by the Executive Director of IMI JU are considered in-kind contribution.

								EUR '000
Member	EU	J	EF	PIA	Associate	d Partners	То	tal
	Cash	In kind	Cash	In-kind	Cash	In-kind	Cash	In-kind
Running costs contributions at 31.12.2016	2 380	_	4 047	-	-	_	6 427	_
Current year contributions	1 300	_	(367)	_	_	_	933	_
Running costs contributions at 31.12.2017	3 680	_	3 680	_	_	_	7 360	_
Operating costs contributions at 31.12.2016	132 857	_	_	47 230	2 869	_	<i>135 726</i>	47 230
Current year contributions	<i>20 783</i>	_	1 200	34 092	(200)	1 193	<i>21 783</i>	<i>35 285</i>
Operating costs contributions at 31.12.2017	153 639	-	1 200	81 322	2 669	1 193	157 509	82 515
TOTAL contributions at 31.12.2016	135 237	_	4 047	47 230	2 869	_	142 153	<i>47 230</i>
TOTAL contributions at 31.12.2017	157 320	-	4 880	81 322	2 669	1 193	164 869	82 515
% of total contributions (by type)	95.42%	0.00%	2.96%	0.00%	1.62%	0.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Total contribution in %	63.59	1%	34.8	5%	1.56	5%	100.0	00%
Voting rights %	50.00	1%	50.0	0%	0.00	0%	100.0	00%

3. NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

EXPENSES

3.1. OPERATING COSTS

Included under this heading are operating expenses related to projects that were carried out in 2017. A part of the operating costs related to on-going or ended projects without any validated cost claims (or equivalent) available at 31 December, was estimated using the best information available at the time of the preparation of the annual accounts. The estimation is based on the case-by-case assessment of completion which ensures that only costs that reflect the services or work performed by 31 December are included in the operating costs of the year. Depending on the availability of information at the time of the preparation of the annual accounts, the estimates are based on reports of services or work performed (e.g. Report of the member of the Joint Undertaking other that the EU on the in-kind contributions in the meaning of Article 4(3) and 4(4) of Regulation (EU) No 557/2014) or costs incurred to date as a proportion of the estimated total costs of the projects ('pro-rata temporis').

The break-down of the operating costs between operating costs incurred on the basis of validated cost claims (or equivalent) and estimated operating costs, is given in the table below. It should be noted that in line with the accounting rules the portion of the estimated cost also includes a revision of accounting estimates made in the previous periods.

EUR '000

	2017	2016
Operating costs: validated in-kind contributions	<i>176 618</i>	124 995
Operating costs: estimated in-kind contributions	(24 814)	(33 379)
Total operating costs from in-kind contributions	151 804	91 616
Operating costs: validated EU contributions	155 689	156 989
Operating costs: estimated EU contributions	19 611	(27 396)
Total operating costs from EU contributions	175 299	129 593
Total	327 103	221 209

The substantial increase in the validated in kind contributions stems from the fact that 2017 was the first year in which the contributions related to Horizon 2020 projects were certified and validated by the Executive director of IMI JU. The increase in the estimated in kind contributions and EU contributions can be explained by the new projects started in 2017 or at the end of 2016 for which no cost claims (or equivalent) have yet been validated and the entire underlying 2017 expense had thus to to be estimated during the closure (cut-off) exercise.

3.2. STAFF COSTS

Included under this heading are expenses for salaries, other employment-related allowances and benefits. The calculations related to staff costs are, based on the service level agreement, entrusted to the Office for Administration and Payment of Individual Entitlements (also known as the Paymaster's Office-PMO).

The staff members of the IMI JU are part of the Pension Scheme of European Officials. The administration of pensions is entrusted to the Commission which also accounts for the underlying pension expenses and liabilities.

A defined benefit plan is a pension plan that generally defines an amount of benefit an employee will receive on retirement, usually dependent on one or more factors such as age and years of service. Both IMI JU staff and the Commission contribute to the pension scheme in the function of the basic salary of the staff. The contribution percentage is yearly revised to reflect the changes in staff regulation. The cost to the Commission is not reflected in the IMI JU's accounts.

Future benefits payable to the IMI JU staff under the Pension Scheme of European Officials are accounted for in the accounts of the Commission since it is the Commission who will pay these pensions. No provisions for such pensions are made in these accounts.

3.3. FINANCE COSTS

Included under this heading are expenses related to interest on late payments.

3.4. OTHER EXPENSES

EUR '000

	2017	2016
Experts expenses	1 008	811
External non IT services	<i>885</i>	2 098
External IT services	832	582
Operating lease expenses	<i>7</i> 19	445
Communications & publications	<i>171</i>	238
Missions	153	87
Other	62	27
Training costs	<i>57</i>	24
Property, plant and equipment related expenses	46	108
Foreign exchange losses	(0)	(0)
Total	3 931	4 421

The significant increase of kEUR 513 expenses related to experts fees, missions and IT costs covering the operational phase of IT projects is due to additional operational activities covered per IMI2 JU calls and the migration to the new H2020 IT tools. Overall other expenses decreased by kEUR 490 compared to 2016, mainly due to reduction in external non IT services.

The operating lease expenses relate to the IMI JU building 'White Atrium'. An overview of the amounts to be committed and paid during the remaining term of this lease contract, including rent and related charges, is as follow:

'000 EUR

	Futu	Future amounts to be paid					
	< 1 year	1- 5 years	> 5 years	Total			
Buildings	507	2 130	1 130	<i>3 766</i>			

4. OTHER SIGNIFICANT DISCLOSURES

4.1. OUTSTANDING COMMITMENTS NOT YET EXPENSED

EUR '000

 Outstanding commitments not yet expensed
 31.12.2017
 31.12.2016

 0 417 792
 610 178

The outstanding commitments not yet expensed amounted consists of the budgetary RAL ('Reste à Liquider') less related amounts that have been included as expenses in the 2017 statement of financial performance. The budgetary RAL is an amount representing the open commitments for which payments and/or de-commitments have not yet been made. This is the normal consequence of multi-annual programmes.

4.2. RELATED PARTIES

The related parties of the IMI JU are the venturers and key management personnel of these entities. Transactions between these entities take place as part of the normal operations of IMI JU and as this is the case, no specific disclosure requirements are necessary for these transactions in accordance with the EU accounting rules.

4.3. KEY MANAGEMENT ENTITLMENTS

The highest ranked civil servant of IMI2 JU is the Executive Director, who executes the role of the Authorising Officer.

	31.12.2017	31.12.2016
Executive Director	AD 14	AD 14

The Executive Director is remunerated in accordance with the Staff Regulation of the European Union that is published on the Europa website and which is the official document describing the rights and the obligation of all officials of the EU. The Executive Director has not received any preferential loans from IMI2 JU.

4.4. EVENTS AFTER REPORTING DATE

The in-kind contributions validated between 31.12.2017 and 14.05.2018 amounted to kEUR 15 264. The entire amount relates to the contribution of EFPIA to the FP7 programme. The validated contributions are recorded as additions to net assets in 2017.

5. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

5.1. TYPES OF RISK

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cashflows of a financial instrument will fluctuate, because of variations in market prices. Market risk embodies not only the potential for loss, but also the potential for gain. It comprises *currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk* (the IMI JU has no significant other price risk).

- (1) Currency risk is the risk that the IMI JU operations or its investments' value will be affected by changes in exchange rates. This risk arises from the change in price of one currency against another.
- (2) Interest rate risk is the possibility of a reduction in the value of a security, especially a bond, resulting from an increase in interest rates. In general, higher interest rates will lead to lower prices of fixed rate bonds, and vice versa. IMI JU does not have any securities thus it is not exposed to the interest rate risk.

Credit risk is the risk of loss due to a debtor's/borrower's non-payment of a loan or other line of credit (either the principal or interest or both) or other failure to meet a contractual obligation. The default events include a delay in repayments, restructuring of borrower repayments and bankruptcy.

Liquidity risk is the risk that arises from the difficulty in selling an asset; for example, the risk that a given security or asset cannot be traded quickly enough in the market to prevent a loss or meet an obligation.

5.2. CURRENCY RISKS

Exposure to currency risk at year-end

At 31 December 2017 the financial assets and financial liabilities ending balances did not include any material amounts quoted in different currencies other than the euro.

5.3. CREDIT RISK

Financial assets that are neither past due nor impaired

The financial assets are entirely composed of receivables and recoverables that are neither past due nor impaired.

Financial assets by risk category

At 31 December 2017 the financial assets are entirely composed of receivables and recoverables against entities without an external credit rating. The entire amount relates to entities which never defaulted in the past.

5.4. LIQUIDITY RISK

Maturity analysis of financial liabilities by remaining contractual maturity

Financial liabilities entirely consist of accounts payable. All the accounts payable have a remaining contractual maturity of less than 1 year.

INNOVATIVE MEDICINES INITIATIVE JOINT UNDERTAKING FINANCIAL YEAR 2017

REPORTS ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE BUDGET

It should be noted that due to the rounding of figures into thousands of euros, some financial data in the tables below may appear not to add-up.

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1. BUDGETARY PRINCIPLES, STRUCTURE AND IMPLEMENTATION

1.1. BUDGETARY PRINCIPLES

The establishment and implementation of the budget of IMI JU is governed by the following basic principles set out in the Chapter 2 of the Financial Rules of IMI JU:

Principles of unity and budget accuracy

This principle means that no revenue shall be collected and no expenditure effected unless booked to a line in the budget of IMI JU. No expenditure may be committed or authorised in excess of the appropriations authorised by the budget. An appropriation may be entered in the budget only if it is for an item of expenditure which is considered necessary.

Principle of annuality

The appropriations entered in the budget shall be authorised for a financial year which shall run from 1 January to 31 December. As specified in its Financial Rules, IMI JU is subject to an exception to the annuality principle, specific only to the joint undertakings (the "N+3" rule), whereby any unused appropriations may be entered in the estimate of revenue and expenditure of up to the following three financial years. These appropriations must be used first.

Principle of equilibrium

Revenue and payment appropriations shall be in balance.

Principle of unit of account

The budget shall be drawn up and implemented in euros and the accounts shall be presented in euros.

Principle of universality

Total revenue shall cover total payment appropriations and all revenue and expenditure shall be entered in full without any adjustment against each other.

Principle of specification

Appropriations shall be earmarked for specific purposes at least by title and chapter.

Principle of sound financial management

Appropriations shall be used in accordance with the principle of sound financial management, namely in accordance with the principles of economy, efficiency and effectiveness.

Principle of transparency

The budget shall be established and implemented and the accounts presented in accordance with the principle of transparency. The budget and any amending budgets shall be published on IMI JU's internet site within four weeks of adoption and shall be transmitted to the Commission and the Court of Auditors.

1.2. STRUCTURE AND PRESENTATION OF THE BUDGET

IMI JU makes use of differentiated appropriations for its administrative expenditure and operational expenditure.

Following the provisions of the Financial rules of IMI JU, the budget accounts shall consist of a statement of revenue and a statement of expenditure. The budget is distributed in the following titles:

Title 1 budget lines are related to staff expenditure such as salaries and allowances for persons working with IMI2 JU. It also includes recruitment expenses, staff missions, expenses for the sociomedical infrastructure and representation costs.

Title 2 budget lines relate to all infrastructure, equipment, meetings, experts, studies, ex-post audits and miscellaneous administrative expenditure.

Title 3 budget lines provide for the implementation of the activities and tasks assigned to IMI JU in accordance with its establishing Council Regulation (EC) No 73/2008 (IMI1 JU) and Council Regulation (EC) No 557/2014 (IMI2 JU).

1.3. HIGHLIGHTS OF THE BUDGETARY IMPLEMENTATION

The IMI2 JU Governing Board approved the 2017 budget on 23 December 2016. The IMI2 JU Governing Board approved the first budget amendment on 11 July 2017 in order to include the carry over amounts from previous year as well as to reduce the operational payment appropriations by EUR 56 million. The Staff Establishment Plan 2017 remained unchanged.

The IMI2 JU Governing Board approved the second budget amendment on 28 November 2017 in order to further reduce the operational payment appropriations by EUR 25.8 million, in line with updated projects spending. The Staff Establishment Plan 2017 remained unchanged.

The total budget approved for 2017 was EUR 322.4 million in commitment appropriations and EUR 206.4 million in payment appropriations.

Overall, in 2017, the budget implementation of the commitment and payment appropriations reached a level of 97 % and 72 % respectively.

Operational expenditure

IMI's operational budget ('Title 3') reflects expenses linked to the implementation of the IMI research agenda. Here it should be noted that since 2014, IMI has managed two programmes in parallel:

• IMI1 (under the Seventh Framework Programme, FP7)

FP7 was the EU's research and innovation funding programme for 2007-2013. Through FP7, the EU contributes EUR 966 million to the IMI1 research programme.

IMI2 (under Horizon 2020, H2020)

H2020 is the EU's research and innovation funding programme for 2014-2020. The EU has committed to contribute EUR 1.638 billion from H2020 to the IMI2 programme.

In 2017, the implementation of the operational commitment and payment appropriations reached a level of 97% and 72% respectively.

The commitment appropriations related to H2020 were consumed by Grant Agreements implementing the Call for proposals 7, 8 and 9 and by launching Calls for proposals 8 (the fourth cut off), 11, 12 and 13.

The payment appropriations related to H2020 were mainly used by pre-financing for projects of Call 7, 8 and 9 and by intermediate payments for projects of Call for proposals 1 - 4.

The relatively low budget implementation in payment appropriations related to H2020 was mostly due to the reduction or postponement of clinical trials within projects under Ebola+ programme. Furthermore, the EBOLA Open Call of March 2017 did not result in any eligible applicant; as a result, the payment of pre-financing foreseen in 2017 is postponed to 2018.

The payment appropriations related to FP7 were mainly used by final and intermediate payments for Call for proposals 1-11. The main reasons for the relatively low payment implementation rate was the significant underspending affecting the projects under ND4BB programme.

Administrative expenditure

The budget implementation of the commitment and payment appropriations reached a level of 86 % and 72 % respectively. IMI continued to implement its budget applying principles of sound financial management, which resulted in savings in the communication, meetings and other administrative budget lines.

Despite recruitments carried in 2017, the number of staff employed at the end of 2017 was lower than the maximum authorised, resulting in lower implementation than foreseen.

More detailed information about the budgetary implementation is provided in the Report on budgetary and financial management of the year.

2. RESULT OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE BUDGET

	Title	2017	2016
Revenue		126 661	211 481
of which:			
Subsidies And Revenues	A-2	126 638	211 456
Op Recovery	B0-3	23	25
Expenditure		(148 514)	(183 339)
of which:			
Staff expenditure	A-1	(4 941)	(4 649)
Admin expenditure	A-2	(3 192)	(3 507)
Operational expenditure	B0-3	(140 381)	(175 183)
Exchange rate differences		1	1
Budget result of the year		(21 853)	28 143

3. RECONCILIATION OF ECONOMIC RESULT WITH BUDGET RESULT

		EUR '000
	2017	2016
ECONOMIC RESULT OF THE YEAR	(335 440)	(229 819)
Adjustment for accrual items (items not in the budgetary result but included in the economic result)		
In-kind contributions validated in the year	176 618	128 167
Adjustments for accrual cut-off (net)	(6 385)	(62 891)
Unpaid invoices at year end but booked in expenses	48	120
Depreciation of intangible and tangible assets	39	86
Recovery orders issued in the year and not yet cashed	<i>37</i>	<i>782</i>
Correction of recovery orders issued last year	(447)	328
Pre-financing given in previous year and cleared in the year	60 569	19 <i>377</i>
Correction pre-financing in the year	-	2 100
Other individually immaterial	(26)	9
Adjustment for budgetary items (item included in the budgetary		
result but not in the economic result)		
Members' cash contributions collected in the year	126 661	207 914
Asset acquisitions (less unpaid amounts)	17	(48)
New pre-financing paid in the year and remaining open as at 31 December	(43 544)	(48 167)
Correction pre-financing in the year	-	8 818
Entitlements established in previous year and cashed in the year	-	1 367
BUDGET RESULT OF THE YEAR	(21 853)	28 143

4. IMPLEMENTATION OF BUDGET REVENUE

4.1. Implementation of budget revenue – Title A-2

EUR '000

		Income appropriations		Entitlements established		Revenue					
		Initial budget	Final budget	Current year	Carried	Total	Current year	Carried	Total	%	Outstanding
			2	3	4	5=3+4	6	7	8=6+7	9=8/2	10
A-2001	Subsidy from EC	201 697	121 697	121 697	-	121 697	121 697	-	121 697	100%	-
A-2002	EFPIA running costs	4 915	4 915	3 902	_	3 902	3 902	_	3 902	<i>7</i> 9%	_
A-2003	Miscellaneous revenues	_	_	(712)	<i>782</i>	71	(743)	<i>782</i>	39	0%	32
A-2004	JTI revenues	-	-	0	-	0	0	-	0	0%	-
A-2005	Subsidy from other members (other than union and associated partners, or constituent or affiliated)	1 000	1 000	1 000	-	1 000	1 000	-	1 000	100%	-
Total chap Total Title		207 612 207 612	127 612 127 612	125 887 125 887	782 782	126 670 126 670	125 856 125 856	782 782	126 638 126 638	99% 99%	32 32

4.2. Implementation of budget revenue – Title A-3

EUR '000

	Income a	Income appropriations		Entitlements established			Revenue			
	Initial budget	Final budget	Current year	Carried	Total	Current year	Carried	Total	%	Outstanding
		2	3	4	5=3+4	6	7	8=6+7	9=8/2	10
A-3000 Subsidy from associated partners	1 831	-	_	_	_	_	_	-	0%	-
Total chapter A-30	1 831	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-
Total Title A-3	1 831	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-

4.3. Implementation of budget revenue – Title B0-3

	Income ap	Income appropriations		Entitlements established		Revenue				
	Initial budget	Final budget	Current year	Carried	Total	Current year	Carried	Total	%	Outstanding
		2	3	4	5=3+4	6	7	8=6+7	9=8/2	10
B3-999 Recovery expost audit	-	-	24	4	28	19	4	23	0%	5
Total chapter B3-9	-	-	24	4	28	19	4	23	0%	5
Total Title B0-3	-	-	24	4	28	19	4	23	0%	5
GRAND TOTAL	209 443	127 612	125 911	786	126 698	125 874	786	126 661	99%	37

5. IMPLEMENTATION OF BUDGET EXPENDITURE

5.1. Breakdown & changes in commitment appropriations

5.1.1. Breakdown & changes in commitment appropriations – Title A-1

									EUR '000
			Budget appropria	itions of the year		Ado	ditional appropriatio	ns	
		Initial adopted budget	Amending budgets	Transfers	Final budget adopted	Carryover	Assigned revenue	Total	Total appropr. available
		1	2	3	4=1+2+3	5	6	7=5+6	8=4+7
A-1100	Staff in active employment and costs linked to empl.	3 576	-	(161)	3 415	-	-	_	3 415
A-1101	Family allowances	361	_	_	361	_	_	_	361
A-1102	Transfer and expatriation allowance	391	-	15	406	-	-	-	406
A-1110	Contract agents	<i>57</i> 6	_	47	623	_	_	_	623
A-1130	Insurance against sickness	95	_	4	99	_	_	_	99
A-1131	Insurance against accidents and occupational disease	14	-	-	14	-	_	-	14
A-1132	Unemployment insurance for temporary staff	38	_	0	38	_	_	_	38
A-1140	Birth and death allowance	10	_	_	10	_	_	_	10
A-1141	Annual travel costs from the place of employment to origin	57	-	-	57	-	_	-	57
A-1144	Fixed local travel allowances	3	_	_	3	_	_	_	3
A-1172	Cost of organizing traineeships within IMI	16	_	_	16	_	_	_	16
A-1177	Other services rendered	5	_	_	5	_	_	_	5
A-1178	PMO fees	41	_	_	41	_	0	0	41
A-1181	Travelling expenses (taking up duty)	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	5
A-1182	Installation allowance	42	-	-	42	-	-	-	42
A-1184	Temporary daily allowance	10	-	3	13	-	-	-	13
A-1190	Weightings (correction coefficients)	2	_	0	2	_	_	_	2
Total cha	pter A-11	5 242	-	(91)	5 151	-	0	0	5 151
A-1200	Miscellaneous expenditure on staff recruitment	20	_	_	20	_	_	_	20
Total cha	pter A-12	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	20
A-1300	Mission expenses	190	-	-	190	_	_	-	190
Total cha	pter A-13	190	-	-	190	-	-	-	190
A-1410	Other trainings	60	_	(13)	47	_	_	_	47
A-1430	Medical service	5	_	3	8	_	_	_	8
A-1440	Trainings covered by the SLA	6	-	13	19	-	-	-	19
A-1490	Other interventions	159	-	88	247	-	-	-	247
Total cha	pter A-14	230	-	91	321	-	-	-	321
A-1700	Entertainment and representation expenses	20	-	-	20	_	-	-	20
Total cha	pter A-17	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	20
Total Tit	le A-1	5 702	_	0	5 702	_	0	0	5 702

5.1.2. Breakdown & changes in commitment appropriations – Title A-2

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			Budget appropria	ations of the year		Ad			
		Initial adopted budget	Amending budgets	Transfers	Final budget adopted	Carryover	Assigned revenue	Total	Total appropr. available
		1	2	3	4=1+2+3	5	6	7=5+6	8=4+7
A-2000	Rentals	<i>570</i>	-	11	581	-	-	-	581
A-2020	Water,gas,electr and charges	80	_	9	89	_	_	_	89
A-2040	Furnishing of premises (works)	10	-	70	80	-	-	-	80
A-2050	Security and surveillance	19	-	-	19	-	-	-	19
Total cha	pter A-20	679	-	90	769	-	=	=	769
A-2101	Hardware, infrastructure and related services	168	-	152	320	-	_	-	320
A-2102	Software development, licenses and related services	424	_	27	451	-	-	-	451
Total cha	pter A-21	592	-	179	771	-	-	-	771
A-2200	Purchase	123	-	(93)	30	-	-	-	30
A-2201	Rentals	10	_	` _	10	_	_	_	10
A-2202	Maintenance utilisation and repair	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	20
Total cha	pter A-22	153	-	(93)	60	-	-	-	60
A-2300	Stationery and office supply	40	-	(1)	39	-	-	-	39
A-2350	Other operating expenditure	13	-	1	14	-	1	1	15
A-2360	Library stocks purchase of books and subscriptions	44	_	-	44	-	-	-	44
A-2370	Translation interpretation	26	_	(21)	5	_	_	_	5
Total cha	pter A-23	123	-	(21)	102	-	1	1	103
A-2400	Correspondence and communication expenses	68	-	10	<i>7</i> 8	-	-	-	<i>78</i>
Total cha	pter A-24	68	-	10	78	-	=	=	78
A-2500	Formal meetings	158	-	-	158	-	_	-	158
Total cha	pter A-25	158	-	-	158	-	-	-	158
A-2600	Running costs in connection with operational	24	_	4	28	_	_	_	28
A-2602	Workshops	270	_	10	280	_	_	_	280
A-2603	Knowledge management	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	6
Total cha	pter A-26	300	-	14	314	-	-	-	314
A-2700	External communication	225	-	(71)	154	-	-	-	154
A-2701	Events	300	-	(61)	239	-	-	-	239
A-2702	Material	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	100
Total cha	pter A-27	625	-	(132)	493	-	-	-	493
A-2800	Ex-post audits	615	-	(260)	355	-	-	-	355
A-2801	Studies, consultancy	114	-	-	114	-	-	-	114
Total cha		729	-	(260)	469	-	-	-	469
A-2900	Evaluation experts meetings	600	-	213	813	-	35	35	848
A-2901	Evaluation facilities	100	-	-	100	_	-	_	100
	pter A-29	700	-	213	913	-	35	35	948
Total Tit	le A-2	4 127	_	_	4 127	_	36	36	4 163

5.1.3. Breakdown & changes in commitment appropriations – Title B0-3

									EUR '000
				ations of the year		Ado	litional appropriation	าร	
		Initial adopted budget	Amending budgets	Transfers	Final budget adopted	Carryover	Assigned revenue	Total	Total appropr. available
		1	2	3	4=1+2+3	5	6	7=5+6	8=4+7
B3-000	Implementing the research agenda of IMI JU	-	-	-	-	130	-	130	130
B3-001	Call 1	_	-	_	_	-	19	19	19
B3-002	Call 2	-	-	_	_	-	4	4	4
B3-003	Call 3	_	_	_	_	_	3	3	3
B3-020	IMI2 implementing the research agenda of IMI JU	<i>178 039</i>	-	(175 939)	2 100	7 983	-	7 983	10 083
B3-027	IMI2 call 7	_	_	38 770	<i>38 770</i>	8 025	_	8 025	<i>46 795</i>
B3-028	IMI2 call 8	_	_	70 000	70 000	_	_	_	70 000
B3-031	IMI2 call 11	_	_	5 000	5 000	_	_	_	5 000
B3-032	IMI2 call 12	_	_	62 169	62 169	1 908	_	1 908	64 077
B3-033	IMI2 call 13	_	_	_	_	116 421	_	116 421	116 421
	pter B3-0	178 039	-	(0)	178 039	134 467	26	134 493	312 532
Total Tit	le B0-3	178 039	_	(O)	178 039	134 467	26	134 493	312 532
				. ,					
GRAND	ΤΟΤΔΙ	187 868	_	0	187 868	134 467	62	134 529	322 396

5.2. Breakdown & changes in payment appropriations

5.2.1. Breakdown & changes in payment appropriations – Title A-1

E	UR	'00	l

									EUR UUU
			Budget appropria	tions of the year		Add	ditional appropriation	ns	
		Initial adopted budget	Amending budgets	Transfers	Final budget adopted	Carryover	Assigned revenue	Total	Total appropr. available
		1	2	3	4=1+2+3	5	6	7=5+6	8=4+7
A-1100	Staff in active employment and costs linked to empl.	<i>3 57</i> 6	-	(161)	3 415	-	-	-	3 415
A-1101	Family allowances	361	-	-	361	-	-	-	361
A-1102	Transfer and expatriation allowance	391	-	15	406	-	-	-	406
A-1110	Contract agents	<i>57</i> 6	-	47	623	-	-	-	623
A-1130	Insurance against sickness	95	_	4	99	_	-	_	99
A-1131	Insurance against accidents and occupational disease	14	-	-	14	-	-	-	14
A-1132	Unemployment insurance for temporary staff	38	_	0	38	_	_	_	38
A-1140	Birth and death allowance	10	_	_	10	_	_	_	10
A-1141	Annual travel costs from the place of employment to origin	57	-	-	57	-	-	-	57
A-1144	Fixed local travel allowances	3	_	_	3	_	-	_	3
A-1172	Cost of organizing traineeships within IMI	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	16
A-1177	Other services rendered	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	5
A-1178	PMO fees	41	-	-	41	-	0	0	41
A-1181	Travelling expenses (taking up duty)	5	-	_	5	_	-	_	5
A-1182	Installation allowance	42	-	_	42	_	_	_	42
A-1184	Temporary daily allowance	10	-	3	13	-	-	-	13
A-1190	Weightings (correction coefficients)	2	-	0	2	_	_	_	2
Total cha		5 242	-	(91)	5 151	-	0	0	5 151
A-1200	Miscellaneous expenditure on staff recruitment	20	-	-	20	6	-	6	26
Total cha		20	-	-	20	6	-	6	26
A-1300	Mission expenses	190	-	-	190	8	-	8	198
Total cha	pter A-13	190	-	-	190	8	-	8	198
A-1410	Other trainings	60	-	(13)	47	3	-	3	50
A-1430	Medical service	5	-	3	8	3	-	3	11
A-1440	Trainings covered by the SLA	6	-	13	19	4	-	4	23
A-1490	Other interventions	159	-	88	247	95	-	95	342
Total cha		230	-	91	321	104	-	104	425
A-1700	Entertainment and representation expenses	20	-	-	20	7	-	7	27
Total cha		20	-	-	20	7	-	7	27
Title A-1		5 702	-	0	5 702	125	0	125	5 827

5.2.2. Breakdown & changes in payment appropriations – Title A-2

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		Budget appropriations of the year Additional appropriations								
		Initial adopted	Amending		Final budget		Assigned		Total appropr.	
		budget	budgets	Transfers	adopted	Carryover	revenue	Total	available	
		1	2	3	4=1+2+3	5	6	7=5+6	8=4+7	
A-2000	Rentals	570	-	11	581	88	-	88	669	
A-2020	Water,gas,electr and charges	80	-	9	89	2	-	2	91	
A-2040	Furnishing of premises (works)	10	_	70	80	-	-	_	80	
A-2050	Security and surveillance	19	-	-	19	12	-	12	31	
	pter A-20	679	-	90	769	103	-	103	872	
A-2101	Hardware, infrastructure and related services	168	-	152	320	130	1	131	451	
A-2102	Software development, licenses and related services	424	_	27	451	315	-	315	766	
	pter A-21	592	-	179	771	445	1	446	1 217	
A-2200	Purchase	123	-	(93)	30	-	-	-	30	
A-2201	Rentals	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	10	
A-2202	Maintenance utilisation and repair	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	
	pter A-22	153	-	(93)	60	-	-	-	60	
A-2300	Stationery and office supply	40	-	(1)	39	7	-	7	46	
A-2350	Other operating expenditure	13	-	1	14	2	-	2	16	
A-2360	Library stocks purchase of books and subsrciptions	44	_	_	44	0	-	0	44	
A-2370	Translation interpretation	26	-	(21)	5	2	-	2	7	
	pter A-23	123	-	(21)	102	11	-	11	113	
A-2400	Correspondence and communication expenses	68	-	10	<i>7</i> 8	21	0	21	99	
	pter A-24	68	-	10	78	21	0	21	99	
A-2500	Formal meetings	158	-	-	158	30	-	30	188	
	pter A-25	158	-	-	158	30	-	30	188	
A-2600	Running costs in connection with operational	24	-	4	28	0	-	0	28	
A-2602	Workshops	270	-	10	280	35	-	35	315	
A-2603	Knowledge management	6	_	-	6	1	-	1	7	
	pter A-26	300	-	14	314	36	-	36	350	
A-2700	External communication	225	-	(71)	154	119	-	119	272	
A-2701	Events	300	-	(61)	239	32	-	32	271	
A-2702	Material	100	_	(122)	100	30	-	30	130	
A-2800	pter A-27	625 <i>615</i>	-	(132) (260)	493 <i>355</i>	180 <i>380</i>	<u>-</u>	180 <i>380</i>	673 <i>735</i>	
	Ex-post audits	615 114	-	, ,						
A-2801 A-2802	Studies, consultancy Audits	114	_	_	114	32 47	_	32 47	146	
		- 729	-		469	47 459	_	47 459	<i>47</i> 928	
A-2900	pter A-28 Evaluation experts meetings	600		(260) 213	813	459 6	- 35	459 40	928 853	
A-2900 A-2901	Evaluation experts meetings Evaluation facilities	100	_	213	100	1	<i></i>	4U 1	101	
	pter A-29	700	<u>-</u>	213	913	6	35	41	954	
Title A-2		4 127	_		4 127	1 292	36	1 328	5 455	

5.2.3. Breakdown & changes in payment appropriations – Title B0-3

EUR '000

									EUR 1000
				ations of the year		Add	litional appropriatior	IS	
		Initial adopted budget	Amending budgets	Transfers	Final budget adopted	Carryover	Assigned revenue	Total	Total appropr. available
		1	2	3	4=1+2+3	5	6	7=5+6	8=4+7
B3-000	Implementing the research agenda of IMI JU	120 000	-	(120 000)	-	130	-	130	130
B3-001	Call 1	_	_	6 940	6 940	_	19	19	6 959
B3-002	Call 2	_	_	6 650	6 650	_	4	4	6 654
B3-003	Call 3	-	_	11 000	11 000	_	3	3	11 003
B3-004	Call 4	_	_	15 000	15 000	_	_	_	15 000
B3-005	Call 5	-	-	8 000	8 000	-	-	-	8 000
B3-006	Call 6	-	-	7 000	7 000	-	-	-	7 000
B3-007	Call 7	_	_	1 900	1 900	_	_	_	1 900
B3-008	Call 8	-	-	18 000	18 000	-	-	-	18 000
B3-009	Call 9	-	-	12 000	12 000	-	-	-	12 000
B3-010	Call 10	-	_	1 220	1 220	_	_	_	1 220
B3-011	Call 11	-	_	23 700	23 700	_	_	_	23 700
B3-013	Enso 2013	-	-	590	590	500	-	500	1 090
B3-020	IMI2 implementing the research agenda of IMI JU	79 614	(2 528)	(77 086)	0	6 205	-	6 205	6 205
B3-021	IMI2 call 1	_	· <u>-</u>	1 600	1 600	1 511	_	1 511	3 111
B3-022	IMI2 call 2	-	(18 725)	25 000	6 <i>275</i>	11 000	_	11 000	<i>17 275</i>
B3-023	IMI2 call 3	-	(9 990)	12 300	2 310	4 080	-	4 080	6 390
B3-024	IMI2 call 4	-	· -	600	600	_	_	_	600
B3-025	IMI2 call 5	-	(3 200)	3 200	_	_	_	_	_
B3-026	IMI2 call 6	-	· -	-	-	-	-	-	_
B3-027	IMI2 call 7	_	(2 895)	17 400	14 505	8 025	_	8 025	22 530
B3-028	IMI2 call 8	-	_	5 100	5 100	_	_	_	5 100
B3-029	IMI2 call 9	-	(18 662)	19 886	1 224	20 000	-	20 000	21 224
B3-030	IMI2 call 10	-	· -	-	-	-	-	-	-
B3-031	IMI2 call 11	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	-
B3-032	IMI2 call 12	_	-	_	-	_	-	_	-
B3-033	IMI2 call 13	_	-	_	-	_	-	_	-
Total cha		199 614 199 614	(56 000)	0	143 614	51 451	26	51 477	195 091
Title B0-	itle B0-3		(56 000)	0	143 614	51 451	26	51 477	195 091
GRAND 1	TOTAL	209 443	(56 000)	0	153 443	52 868	62	52 930	206 372

5.3. IMPLEMENTATION OF COMMITMENT APPROPRIATIONS

5.3.1. Implementation of commitment appropriations - Title A-1

														EUR '000
				Cor	mmitments ma	ade		Appropria	ations carried ove	r to 2018	Ар	propriations laps	ing	
		Total approp. availab.	from final adopt. budget	from carry- overs	from assign. revenue	Total	%	Assign. revenue	By decision	Total	from final adopt. budget	from carry- overs	from assign. revenue	Total
			2			5=2+3+4	6=5/1			9=7+8	10	11	12	13=10+11 +12
A-1100	Staff in active employment and costs	3 415	2 895	-	-	2 895	85%	_	-	-	520	-	-	520
	linked to empl.													
A-1101	Family allowances	361	315	-	-	315	87%	-	-	-	46	-	-	46
A-1102	Transfer and expatriation allowance	406	406	-	-	406	100%	_	-	-	0	-	-	0
A-1110	Contract agents	623	623	-	-	623	100%	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
A-1130	Insurance against sickness	99	99	-	-	99	100%	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
A-1131	Insurance against accidents and occupational disease	14	11	-	-	11	80%	-	-	-	3	-	-	3
A-1132	Unemployment insurance for temporary staff	38	38	-	-	38	100%	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
A-1140	Birth and death allowance	10	0	_	_	0	2%	_	_	_	10	_	_	10
A-1141	Annual travel costs from the place of	<i>57</i>	45	_	_	45	80%	_	_	_	12	_	_	12
	employment to origin													
A-1144	Fixed local travel allowances	3	0	_	_	0	13%	_	_	_	3	_	_	3
A-1172	Cost of organizing traineeships within IMI	16	_	-	-	_	0%	-	-	-	16	-	-	16
A-1177	Other services rendered	5	_	_	_	_	0%	_	_	_	.5	_	_	5
A-1178	PMO fees	41	36	_	_	36	88%	0	_	0	5	_	_	5
A-1181	Travelling expenses (taking up duty)	5	0	_	_	0	0%	_	_	_	5	_	_	5
A-1182	Installation allowance	42	_	_	_	_	0%	_	_	_	42	_	_	42
A-1184	Temporary daily allowance	13	13	_	_	13	96%	_	_	_	1	_	_	1
A-1190	Weightings (correction coefficients)	2	2	_	_	2	90%	_	_	_	0	_	_	ō
Total cha		5 151	4 484	_	_	4 484	87%	0	_	0	667	_	_	667
A-1200	Miscellaneous expenditure on staff recruitment	20	20	-	-	20	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total cha		20	20	_	_	20	100%	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
A-1300	Mission expenses	190	150	_	_	150	79%	_	_	_	40	_	_	40
Total cha		190	150	_	_	150	79%	_	_	_	40	_	_	40
A-1410	Other trainings	47	44	_	_	44	93%	_	_	_	3	_	_	3
A-1430	Medical service	8	8	_	_	8	100%	_	_	_	-	_	_	-
A-1440	Trainings covered by the SLA	19	19	_	_	19	100%	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
A-1490	Other interventions	247	200	_	_	200	81%	_	_	_	47	_	_	47
Total cha		321	271		_	271	85%			_	50			50
A-1700	Entertainment and representation	20	20		_	20	100%				-			-
,1 1,00	expenses	20	20	_	_	20	100 /0	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Total cha		20	20	_	_	20	100%	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Total Tit		5 702	4 945	_	_	4 945	87%	0	_	0	757	_	_	757
. Otal III	IVA I	3 702	7 773			7 773	0, 70	U		U	, , ,			,,,

5.3.2. Implementation of commitment appropriations - Title A-2

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														EUK UUU
				Cor	mmitments m	ade		Appropria	ations carried ove	er to 2018	Ap	propriations laps	ing	
		Total approp. availab.	from final adopt. budget	from carry- overs	from assign. revenue	Total	%	Assign. revenue	By decision	Total	from final adopt. budget	from carry- overs	from assign. revenue	Total
			2			5=2+3+4	6=5/1			9=7+8	10	11	12	13=10+11 +12
A-2000	Rentals	581	543	-	-	543	93%	-	-	_	38	-	-	38
A-2020	Water,gas,electr and charges	89	82	_	_	82	92%	_	_	_	7	_	_	7
A-2040	Furnishing of premises (works)	80	70	_	_	70	87%	_	_	_	10	_	_	10
A-2050	Security and surveillance	19	5	_	_	5	27%	_	_	-	14	_	_	14
Total cha	apter A-20	769	700	_	_	700	91%	-	-	-	69	_	_	69
A-2101	Hardware, infrastructure and related	320	320	-	-	320	100%	-	-	-	_	-	_	_
	services													
A-2102	Software development, licenses and	451	442	_	_	442	98%	_	_	_	9	_	_	9
/. LIOL	related services	752					3070							_
Total cha	apter A-21	771	762	_	_	762	99%	_	_	_	9	_	_	9
A-2200	Purchase	30	702	_	_	702	0%	_	_	_	30	_	_	30
A-2201	Rentals	10	_	_	_	_	0%	_	_	_	10	_	_	10
A-2201 A-2202	Maintenance utilisation and repair	20		_	_	_	0%	_	_	_	20	_		20
	apter A-22	60					0%				60			60
	Stationery and office supply			_	_	- 27	95%	_	_	=		-	_	
A-2300		39	37	_	_	37		_	_	-	2	_	_	2
A-2350	Other operating expenditure	15	14	-	1	15	100%	_	-	-	0	-	-	0
A-2360	Library stocks purchase of books and	44	42	-	-	42	95%	_	-	-	2	-	-	2
4 2270	subsrciptions	5	2		_	2	49%				.3			2
A-2370	Translation interpretation	103	95	-	1	2 96	94%	_		_	3 7	-	_	3
	apter A-23			-	-			-	-		•	-	-	7
A-2400	Correspondence and communication expenses	<i>78</i>	60	-	-	60	77%	_	-	-	18	-	-	18
Total cha	pter A-24	78	60	-	-	60	77%	-	-	-	18	-	-	18
A-2500	Formal meetings	158	120	-	-	120	76%	_	-	-	38	-	-	38
Total cha	apter A-25	158	120	-	_	120	76%	-	-	-	38	-	-	38
A-2600	Running costs in connection with operational	28	28	-	-	28	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
A-2602	Workshops	280	280	_	_	280	100%	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
A-2603	Knowledge management	6	4	_	_	4	67%	_	_	_	2	_	_	2
	apter A-26	314	312	_	_	312	99%	_	_	_	2	_	_	2
A-2700	External communication	154	132	_	_	132	86%	_	_	_	22	_	_	22
A-2701	Events	239	175	_	_	175	73%	_	_	_	65	_	_	65
A-2701 A-2702	Material	100	18	_	_	18	18%	_	_	_	82	_	_	82
		493	324			324	66%				169			169
A-2800	apter A-27	355	324 326		_	324 326	92%	_		_	29	_		
	Ex-post audits							_						29
A-2801	Studies, consultancy	114	100	_	_	100	88%	_	-	_	14	_	_	14
	apter A-28	469	427	-	-	427	91%	-	-	-	42	-	-	42
A-2900	Evaluation experts meetings	848	631	-	35	666	79%	-	-	-	182	-	-	182
A-2901	Evaluation facilities	100	98	_		98	98%	_	-	_	2		_	2
	apter A-29	948	729	-	35	764	81%	-	-	-	184	-	-	184
Total Ti	tle A-2	4 163	3 529	_	36	3 565	86%	-	_	_	598	_	-	598

5.3.3. Implementation of commitment appropriations - Title B0-3

Eυ	IR	'0	С

			Cor	mmitments ma	ıde		Appropria	itions carried ove	er to 2018	Ар	propriations laps	ing	
	Total approp. availab.	from final adopt. budget	from carry- overs	from assign. revenue	Total	%	Assign. revenue	By decision	Total	from final adopt. budget	from carry- overs	from assign. revenue	Total
		2			5=2+3+4	6=5/1			9=7+8	10	11	12	13=10+11 +12
B3-000 Implementing the research agenda of IMI JU	130	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	130	-	130
B3-001 Call 1	19	_	_	_	_	0%	19	_	19	_	_	-	_
B3-002 Call 2	4	_	_	_	_	0%	4	-	4	_	_	_	_
B3-003 Call 3	3	_	_	_	_	0%	3	-	3	_	_	_	_
B3-020 IMI2 implementing the research agenda of IMI JU	10 083	2 100	39	-	2 139	21%	-	-	-	-	7 944	-	7 944
B3-027 IMI2 call 7	46 795	<i>38 770</i>	8 025	_	46 795	100%	_	-	_	_	_	_	_
B3-028 IMI2 call 8	70 000	70 000	_	_	70 000	100%	_	-	_	_	_	_	_
B3-031 IMI2 call 11	5 000	5 000	_	-	5 000	100%	_	-	_	-	-	-	-
B3-032 IMI2 call 12	64 077	62 169	1 908	-	64 077	100%	-	-	-	-	-	_	-
B3-033 IMI2 call 13	116 421	_	116 421	-	116 421	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total chapter B3-0	312 532	178 039	126 393	-	304 432	97%	26	-	26	-	8 074	-	8 074
Total Title B0-3	312 532	178 039	126 393	-	304 432	97%	26	-	26	-	8 074	-	8 074
GRAND TOTAL	322 396	186 513	126 393	36	312 941	97%	26	_	26	1 355	8 074	_	9 429

5.4. IMPLEMENTATION OF PAYMENT APPROPRIATIONS

5.4.1. Implementation of payment appropriations - Title A-1

					Payments mad			۸۵	propriations car	ried over to 2	010		Appropriati	ons lapsing	EUR '000
		Total approp. availab.	from final adopt. budget	from carry- overs	from assign. revenue	Total	%	Autom. carry-overs	By decision	Assigned rev.	Total	from final adopt. budget	from carry- overs	from assig. rev.	Total
			2			5=2+3+4	6 = 5/1				10=7+8+9	11	12	13	14=11+12 +13
A-1100	Staff in active employment and costs linked to empl.	3 415	2 895	-	-	2 895	85%		-	-	-	520	-	-	520
A-1101	Family allowances	361	315	_	_	315	87%		_	_	_	46	_	_	46
A-1102	Transfer and expatriation allowance	406	406	-	-	406	100%		-	-	-	0	-	-	0
A-1110	Contract agents	623	623	-	-	623	100%		-	-	-	0	-	-	0
A-1130	Insurance against sickness	99	99	-	-	99	100%		-	-	-	0	-	-	0
A-1131	Insurance against accidents and occupational disease	14	11	-	-	11	80%		-	-	-	3	-	-	3
A-1132	Unemployment insurance for temporary staff	38	38	-	-	38	100%		-	-	-	0	-	-	0
A-1140	Birth and death allowance Annual travel costs from the	10	0	-	-	0	2%		-	-	-	10	-	-	10
A-1141	place of employment to origin	57	45	-	-	45	80%		-	-	-	12	-	-	12
A-1144	Fixed local travel allowances	3	0	-	-	0	13%		-	-	_	3	-	-	3
A-1172	Cost of organizing traineeships within IMI	16	-	-	-	-	0%		-	-	-	16	-	-	16
A-1177	Other services rendered	5	-	-	-	-	0%		-	-	-	5	-	-	5
A-1178	PMO fees	41	36	_	-	36	88%		-	0	0	5	-	_	5
A-1181	Travelling expenses (taking up duty)	5	0	-	-	0	0%		-	-	-	5	-	-	5
A-1182	Installation allowance	42	-	-	-	-	0%		-	-	-	42	-	-	42
A-1184	Temporary daily allowance Weightings (correction	13	13	-	-	13	96% 90%		-	-	-	1	-	-	1
A-1190	coefficients)	2	2	-	-	2				-	_	0	_	-	0
Total cha		5 151	4 484	-	-	4 484	87%		-	0	0	667	-	-	667
A-1200	Miscellaneous expenditure on staff recruitment	26	7	-	-	7	26%		-	-	-	13	6	-	19
	pter A-12	26	7	-	-	7	26%		-	-	-	13	6	-	19
A-1300	Mission expenses	198	111	8		119	60%			-		79	0	_	79
Total cha		198	111	8	-	119	60%		-	-	-	79	0	-	79
A-1410	Other trainings	50	44	3	-	46	93%		-	-	-	3	-	_	3
A-1430	Medical service	11	8	3	-	11	100% 44%		-	_	-	0	-	-	0
A-1440 A-1490	Trainings covered by the SLA Other interventions	23 342	9 238	1	_	10 240	70%		_	_	_	10 9	2 93	_	13 102
Total cha		425	236	8		307	70% 72%		_			22	96		118
A-1700	Entertainment and representation expenses	27	20	4	-	24	89%		-	_	-	0	3	-	3
Total cha	pter A-17	27 5 827	20 4 921	4 20	_	24 4 941	89% 85%		_	- 0	- 0	0 781	3 105	_	3 886

5.4.2. Implementation of payment appropriations - Title A-2

															EUR '000
					Payments ma	de		Aŗ	opropriations car	ried over to 20)18		Appropriat	ions lapsing	
		Total approp. availab.	from final adopt. budget	from carry- overs	from assign. revenue	Total	%	Autom. carry-overs	By decision	Assigned rev.	Total	from final adopt. budget	from carry- overs	from assig. rev.	Total
			2			5=2+3+4	6 = 5/1				10=7+8+9	11	12	13	14=11+12 +13
A-2000	Rentals	669	450	-	-	450	67%		-	-	-	131	88	-	219
A-2020	Water,gas,electr and charges	91	83	-	-	83	91%		-	-	-	6	2	-	8
A-2040	Furnishing of premises (works)	80	8	-	-	8	10%		-	-	-	72	-	-	72
A-2050	Security and surveillance	31	17	-	-	17	56%		-	-	-	2	12	-	14
Total cha		872	559	-	-	559	64%		-	-	-	210	103	-	313
A-2101	Hardware, infrastructure and related services	451	168	2	1	171	38%		-	-	-	152	128	-	280
A-2102	Software development, licenses and related services	766	429	-	-	429	56%		-	-	-	22	315	-	337
Total cha		1 217	597	2	1	600	49%		-	-	-	174	443	-	617
A-2200 A-2201	Purchase Rentals	30 10	-	-	-	-	0% 0%		_	-	-	30 10	-	-	30 10
A-2202	Maintenance utilisation and repair	20	-	-	-	-	0%		-	-	-	20	-	-	20
Total cha		60	-	-	-	-	0%		-	-	-	60		-	60
A-2300 A-2350	Stationery and office supply Other operating expenditure	46 16	36 9	0	-	36 9	78% 58%		_	_	-	3 5	7 2	-	10 7
A-2360	Library stocks purchase of books and subscriptions	44	42	-	-	42	95%		-	-	-	2	0	-	2
A-2370	Translation interpretation	7	2	_ 0	-	2	33%		-	-	-	3	2	-	5
Total cha A-2400	Correspondence and communication expenses	113 99	89 24	0	0	89 24	79% 25%		-	_	-	13 54	11 21	_	24 75
Total cha		99	24	0	0	24	25%		_	_	_	54	21	_	75
A-2500	Formal meetings	188	100	1	_	101	54%		-	-	-	58	29	-	87
Total cha		188	100	1	-	101	54%		-	-	-	58	29	-	87
A-2600	Running costs in connection with operational	28	15	0	-	15	53%		-	-	-	13	0	-	13
A-2602	Workshops	315	254	0	-	254	81%		-	-	-	26	35	-	61
A-2603 Total cha	Knowledge management	7 350	- 269	- 1		- 270	0% 77%			_	_	6 45	1 35	-	7 80
A-2700	External communication	272	269 57	114	_	171	63%		_	_	_	97	5		102
A-2701	Events	271	163	-	-	163	60%		_	_	_	77	32	_	109
A-2702	Material	130	17	_	-	17	13%		-	-	-	83	30	-	113
Total cha		673	237	114	-	350	52%		-	-	-	256	67	-	323
A-2800 A-2801	Ex-post audits Studies, consultancy	735 146	256 92	71 8	_	327 100	44% 69%		-	_	_	99 22	309 23	_	408 45
A-2801 A-2802	Audits	47	92	6 47	_	47	100%		_	_	_	-	23	_	45
Total cha		928	348	126	-	475	51%		_	-	-	121	332	_	453
A-2900	Evaluation experts meetings	853	621	-	5	626	73%		-	30	30	192	6	-	198
A-2901	Evaluation facilities	101	98	-	-	98	97%		-	-	-	2	1	-	3
Total cha	pter A-29 l e A-2	954 5 455	718 2 942	- 245	5 6	723 3 192	76% 59%		_	30 30	30 30	195 1 185	6 1 048	_	201 2 233

5.4.3. Implementation of payment appropriations - Title B0-3

					Payments made	2		Ar	opropriations cai	rried over to 20	118		Appropriat	ions lapsing	EUR '000
		Total approp. availab.	from final adopt. budget	from carry- overs	from assign. revenue	Total	%	Autom. carry-overs	By decision	Assigned rev.	Total	from final adopt. budget	from carry- overs	from assig. rev.	Total
			2			5=2+3+4	6 = 5/1				10=7+8+9	11	12	13	14=11+12 +13
B3-000	Implementing the research agenda of IMI JU	130	-	130	-	130	100%		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B3-001	Call 1	6 959	1 633	_	_	1 633	23%		_	19	19	5 307	_	_	5 307
B3-002	Call 2	6 654	6 060	_	_	6 060	91%		_	4	4	590	_	_	590
B3-003	Call 3	11 003	2 842	_	_	2 842	26%		_	3	3	8 158	-	_	8 158
B3-004	Call 4	15 000	3 559	_	_	3 559	24%		_	_	_	11 441	-	_	11 441
B3-005	Call 5	8 000	7 991	_	-	7 991	100%		_	-	-	9	-	_	9
B3-006	Call 6	7 000	532	_	-	532	8%		_	-	-	6 468	-	_	6 468
B3-007	Call 7	1 900	958	_	-	958	50%		-	-	-	942	-	-	942
B3-008	Call 8	18 000	15 911	_	-	15 911	88%		-	-	-	2 089	-	-	2 089
B3-009	Call 9	12 000	7 108	-	-	7 108	59%		-	-	-	4 892	-	-	4 892
B3-010	Call 10	1 220	841	-	-	841	69%		-	-	-	379	-	-	379
B3-011	Call 11	23 700	23 448	-	-	23 448	99%		-	-	-	252	-	-	252
B3-013	Enso 2013 IMI2 implementing the	1 090	590	412	-	1 001	92%		-	-	-	-	88	-	88
B3-020	research agenda of IMI JU	6 205	-	7	-	7	0%		-	-	-	0	6 198	-	6 198
B3-021	IMI2 call 1	3 111	1 598	1 511	-	3 109	100%		_	_	_	2	_	_	2
B3-022	IMI2 call 2	17 275	6 275	10 481	_	16 756	97%		_	_	_	-	519	_	519
B3-023	IMI2 call 3	6 390	2 310	4 041	-	6 352	99%		-	-	-	0	39	_	39
B3-024	IMI2 call 4	600	113	-	-	113	19%		-	-	-	487	-	_	487
B3-027	IMI2 call 7	22 530	14 505	2 568	-	17 073	76%		-	-	-	-	5 457	-	5 457
B3-028	IMI2 call 8	5 100	5 072	-	-	5 072	99%		-	-	-	28	-	-	28
B3-029	IMI2 call 9	21 224	1 224	18 662	-	19 886	94%		-	-	-	-	1 338	-	1 338
	pter B3-0	195 091	102 569	37 813	-	140 381	72%		-	26	26	41 045	13 639	-	54 684
Total Tit	le B0-3	195 091	102 569	37 813	-	140 381	72%		-	26	26	41 045	13 639	-	54 684
GRAND	TOTAL	206 372	110 431	38 077	6	148 514	72%		-	56	56	43 011	14 791	_	57 802

6. **COMMITMENTS OUTSTANDING**

6.1. Commitments outstanding – Title A-1

E	UR	'ΟC	\mathcal{C}

										EUR UUU
		Commit	ments outstanding	g at the end of pro	ev. year		Commitmen	ts of the year		Total commitments
		Comm. carried forward from prev. year	Decommit. Revaluation Cancellations	Payments	Total	Comm. made during the year	Payment	Cancellation of comm. which cannot be carried forward	Commit. outstanding at year-end	outstanding at year-end
		1	2	3	4=1+2-3	5	6	7	8=5-6-7	9=4+8
A-1100	Staff in active employment and costs linked to empl.	-	-	-	-	2 895	2 895	-	-	-
A-1101	Family allowances	_	-	-	_	315	315	_	-	-
A-1102	Transfer and expatriation allowance	_	_	_	_	406	406	_	_	_
A-1110	Contract agents	-	-	-	-	623	623	-	-	-
A-1130	Insurance against sickness	_	-	-	_	99	99	_	-	-
A-1131	Insurance against accidents and occupational disease	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	_	_
A-1132	Unemployment insurance for temporary staff	_	-	_	_	38	38	-	_	_
A-1140	Birth and death allowance	_	-	_	_	0	0	-	_	_
A-1141	Annual travel costs from the place of employment to origin	-	-	-	-	45	45	-	-	-
A-1144	Fixed local travel allowances	_	-	_	_	0	0	-	_	_
A-1178	PMO fees	-	-	-	-	36	36	_	-	_
A-1181	Travelling expenses (taking up duty)	_	_	_	_	0	0	_	_	_
A-1184	Temporary daily allowance	-	-	-	-	13	13	_	-	_
A-1190	Weightings (correction coefficients)	-	-	-	-	2	2	_	-	_
Total cha	pter A-11	-	-	-	-	4 484	4 484	-	-	-
A-1200	Miscellaneous expenditure on staff recruitment and	6	(5)	1	(0)	20	6	-	14	14
Total cha	pter A-12	6	(5)	1	(0)	20	6	-	14	14
A-1300	Mission expenses	8	(2)	6		150	113	-	37	37
Total cha	pter A-13	8	(2)	6	-	150	113	-	37	37
A-1410	Other trainings	3	_	3	_	44	44	_	0	0
A-1430	Medical service	3	_	3	_	8	8	_	0	0
A-1440	Trainings covered by the SLA	4	_	4	_	19	6	_	13	13
A-1490	Other interventions	95	(46)	49	_	200	191	_	10	10
Total cha	pter A-14	104	(46)	58	-	271	249	-	23	23
A-1700	Entertainment and representation expenses	7	(3)	4	-	20	20	-	0	0
Total cha		7	(3)	4	-	20	20	-	0	0
Total Tit	le A-1	125	(55)	69	(0)	4 945	4 871	-	74	74

6.2. Commitments outstanding – Title A-2

	IR	n

										EUR 1000
		Commi	tments outstanding	at the end of pre	ev. year		Commitmen	ts of the year		Total commitments
		Comm. carried forward from prev. year	Decommit. Revaluation Cancellations	Payments	Total	Comm. made during the year	Payment	Cancellation of comm. which cannot be carried forward	Commit. outstanding at year-end	outstanding at year-end
		1	2	3	4=1+2-3	5	6	7	8=5-6-7	9=4+8
A-2000	Rentals	88	(75)	13	_	543	437	_	106	106
A-2020	Water,gas,electr and charges	2	-	2	-	82	81	_	1	1
A-2040	Furnishing of premises (works)	-	-	-	-	70	8	-	62	62
A-2050	Security and surveillance	12	(0)	12	-	5	5	-	-	-
Total chap		103	(75)	28	-	700	531	-	168	168
A-2101	Hardware, infrastructure and related services	130	(3)	43	84	320	128	-	191	276
A-2102	Software development, licenses and related services	315	(0)	305	10	442	124	-	318	328
Total chap	pter A-21	445	(3)	348	94	762	252	-	509	604
A-2300	Stationery and office supply	7	(6)	1	0	37	35	_	2	2
A-2350	Other operating expenditure	2	(2)	0	_	15	9	_	6	6
A-2360	Library stocks purchase of books and subsciptions	0	(0)	_	-	42	42	-	_	_
A-2370	Translation interpretation	2	(2)	_	_	2	2	_	_	_
Total chap		11	(11)	1	0	96	89	-	8	8
A-2400	Correspondence and communication expenses	21	(14)	7	-	60	17	-	43	43
Total chap		21	(14)	7	_	60	17	_	43	43
A-2500	Formal meetings	30	(20)	10	_	120	92	_	28	28
Total char		30	(20)	10	_	120	92	_	28	28
A-2600	Running costs in connection with operational	0	_	0	-	28	15	-	13	13
A-2602	Workshops	35	(4)	31	_	280	223	_	<i>57</i>	<i>57</i>
A-2603	Knowledge management	1	(1)	_	_	4	_	_	4	4
Total chap	pter A-26	36	(4)	32	-	312	238	-	74	74
A-2700	External communication	119	(5)	114	-	132	<i>57</i>	-	<i>75</i>	<i>75</i>
A-2701	Events	32	(25)	7	-	1 <i>75</i>	155	-	20	20
A-2702	Material	30	(24)	6	_	18	11	_	6	6
Total chap	pter A-27	180	(53)	127	-	324	224	-	101	101
A-2800	Ex-post audits	380	(102)	<i>278</i>	-	326	49	-	277	277
A-2801	Studies, consultancy	-		-	-	100	100	-	-	-
A-2802	Audits	<i>7</i> 9	-	47	32	-	-	-	-	32
Total chap	pter A-28	459	(102)	325	32	427	149	-	277	309
A-2900	Evaluation experts meetings	6	(6)	-	-	666	626	-	40	40
A-2901	Evaluation facilities	1		1	_	98	<i>97</i>	-	1	1
Total chap		6	(6)	1	-	764	723	-	41	41
Total Tit	le A-2	1 292	(289)	878	126	3 565	2 315	-	1 250	1 376

6.3. Commitments outstanding – Title B0-3

F	U	R	1	n	n	1

		Comm	nitments outstanding	g at the end of pr	ev. year		Commitme	ents of the year		Total commitments
		Comm. carried forward from prev. year	Decommit. Revaluation Cancellations	Payments	Total	Comm. made during the year	Payment	Cancellatio n of comm. which cannot be carried forward	Commit. outstanding at year-end	outstanding at year-end
		1	2	3	4=1+2-3	5	6	7	8=5-6-7	9=4+8
B3-000	Implementing the research agenda of IMI JU	130	-	130	-	-	-	-	-	-
B3-001	Call 1	3 352	-	1 633	1 719	-	_	_	-	1 719
B3-002	Call 2	6 812	-	6 060	<i>752</i>	-	_	_	-	<i>752</i>
B3-003	Call 3	11 487	-	2 842	8 645	-	-	-	_	8 645
B3-004	Call 4	13 291	-	<i>3 559</i>	9 <i>733</i>	-	_	_	-	9 <i>733</i>
B3-005	Call 5	<i>15 979</i>	-	7 991	7 988	-	_	_	-	7 988
B3-006	Call 6	51 299	-	532	<i>50 767</i>	-	_	_	-	<i>50 767</i>
B3-007	Call 7	2 312	-	958	1 354	-	-	-	-	1 354
B3-008	Call 8	65 100	-	15 911	49 188	-	_	_	-	49 188
B3-009	Call 9	28 620	-	7 108	21 513	-	-	-	_	21 513
B3-010	Call 10	3 510	-	841	2 669	_	-	_	-	2 669
B3-011	Call 11	113 815	-	23 448	90 367	-	-	-	_	90 367
B3-013	Enso 2013	2 394	_	1 001	1 393	_	-	_	_	1 393
B3-020	IMI2 implementing the research agenda of IMI JU	_	-	_	_	2 139	7	_	2 132	2 132
B3-021	IMI2 call 1	15 111	_	3 109	12 002	_	_	_	_	12 002
B3-022	IMI2 call 2	61 217	-	<i>16 756</i>	44 461	_	_	_	_	44 461
B3-023	IMI2 call 3	34 307	_	6 352	27 955	_	_	_	_	27 955
B3-024	IMI2 call 4	226	_	113	113	_	_	_	_	113
B3-025	IMI2 call 5	31 100	_	_	31 100	_	_	_	_	31 100
B3-026	IMI2 call 6	29 834	_	_	29 834	_	_	_	_	29 834
B3-027	IMI2 call 7	_	_	_	_	46 795	17 073	_	29 <i>722</i>	29 <i>7</i> 22
B3-028	IMI2 call 8	_	_	_	_	70 000	<i>5 072</i>	_	64 928	64 928
B3-029	IMI2 call 9	58 328	(722)	19 886	<i>37 719</i>	_	_	_	_	<i>37 719</i>
B3-030	IMI2 call 10	173 890	(173 890)		-	_	_	_	_	_
B3-031	IMI2 call 11	_	_	_	_	5 000	_	_	5 000	5 000
B3-032	IMI2 call 12	_	_	_	_	64 077	_	_	64 077	64 077
B3-033	IMI2 call 13	_	_	_	_	116 421	_	_	116 421	116 421
Total cha		722 116	(174 612)	118 229	429 275	304 432	22 152	-	282 279	711 554
Total Tit		722 116	(174 612)	118 229	429 275	304 432	22 152	-	282 279	711 554
CDAND	TOTAL	722 522	(174.057)	110 176	420 400	212.041	20.220		202 602	712.002
GRAND 1	UIAL	723 533	(174 957)	119 176	429 400	312 941	29 338	-	283 603	713 003

7. GLOSSARY

ABAC

This is the name given to the Commission's accounting system, which since 2005 has been enriched by accrual accounting rules. Apart from the cash-based budget accounts, the Commission produces accrual-based accounts which recognise revenue when earned, rather than when collected. Expenses are recognised when incurred rather than when paid. This contrasts with cash basis budgetary accounting that recognises transactions and other events only when cash is received or paid.

Accounting

The act of recording and reporting financial transactions, including the creation of the transaction, its recognition, processing, and summarisation in the financial statements.

Administrative appropriations

Administrative appropriations cover the running costs of the Institutions and entities (staff, buildings, office equipment).

Adjustment

Amending budget or transfer of funds from one budget item to another

Adopted budget

Draft budget becomes the adopted budget as soon as it is approved by the Budgetary Authority.

Agencies

EU bodies having a distinct legal personality, and to whom budget implementing powers may be delegated under strict conditions. They are subject to a distinct discharge from the discharge authority.

Amending budget

Decision adopted during the budget year to amend (increase, decrease, transfer) aspects of the adopted budget of that year.

Annuality

The budgetary principle according to which expenditure and revenue is programmed and authorised for one year, starting on 1 January and ending on 31 December.

Appropriations

Budget funding. The budget forecasts both commitments (legal pledges to provide finance, provided that certain conditions are fulfilled) and payments (cash or bank transfers to the beneficiaries). Appropriations for commitments and payments often differ — differentiated appropriations — because multiannual programmes and projects are usually fully committed in the year they are decided and are paid over the years as the implementation of the programme and project progresses. Non-differentiated appropriations apply to administrative expenditure, for agricultural market support and direct payments and commitment appropriations equal payment appropriations.

Assigned revenue External/Internal

Dedicated revenue received to finance specific items of expenditure. The main sources of external assigned revenue are financial contributions from third countries to programmes financed by the Union. The main sources of internal assigned revenue are revenue from third parties in respect of goods, services or work supplied at their request; revenue arising from the repayment of amounts wrongly paid and revenue from the sale of publications and films, including those on an electronic medium. The complete list of items constituting assigned revenue is given in the Financial Regulation Art.21.2.

Authorising Officer (AO)

The AO is responsible in each institution for authorising revenue and expenditure operations in accordance with the principles of sound financial management and for ensuring that the requirements of legality and regularity are complied with.

Budget

Annual financial plan, drawn up according to budgetary principles, that provides forecasts and authorises, for each financial year, an estimate of future costs and revenue and expenditures and their detailed description and justification, the latter included in budgetary remarks.

Budget implementation

Consumption of the budget through expenditure and revenue operations.

Budget item / Budget line / Budget position

As far as the budget structure is concerned, revenue and expenditure are shown in the budget in accordance with a binding nomenclature which reflects the nature and purpose of each item, as imposed by the budgetary authority. The individual headings (title, chapter, article or item) provide a formal description of the nomenclature.

Budget result

The difference between income received and amounts paid, including adjustments for carry-overs, cancellations and exchange rate differences. The resulting amount will have to be reimbursed to the funding authority as provided in the Financial Regulation for Agencies.

Budgetary authority

Institutions with decisional powers on budgetary matters: the European Parliament and the Council.

Budgetary commitment

A budgetary commitment is a reservation of appropriations to cover for subsequent expenses.

Cancellation of appropriations

Unused appropriations that may no longer be used.

Carryover of appropriations

Exception to the principle of annuality in so far as appropriations that could not be used in a given budget year may, under strict conditions, be exceptionally carried over for use during the following year.

Commitment appropriations

Commitment appropriations cover the total cost of legal obligations (contracts, grant agreements/decisions) that could be signed in the current financial year. Art. 7 FR: Commitment appropriations cover the total cost in the current financial year of legal obligations (contracts, grant agreements/decisions) entered into for operations extending over more than one year.

De-commitment

Cancellation of a reservation of appropriations.

Differentiated appropriations

Differentiated appropriations are used to finance multiannual operations; they cover, for the current financial year, the total cost of the legal obligations entered into for operations whose implementation extends over more than one financial year. Art. 7 FR: Differentiated appropriations are entered for multiannual operations. They consist of commitment appropriations and payment appropriations.

Earmarked revenue

Revenue earmarked for a specific purpose, such as income from foundations, subsidies, gifts and bequests, including the earmarked revenue specific to each institution. (Cf. Assigned revenue)

Economic result

Impact on the balance sheet of expenditure and revenue based on accrual accounting rules.

Entitlements established

Entitlements are recovery orders that the European Union must establish for collecting income.

Exchange rate difference

The difference resulting from currency exchange rates applied to the transactions concerning countries outside the euro area, or from the revaluation of assets and liabilities in foreign currency at the closure.

Expenditure

Term used to describe spending the budget from all types of funds sources.

Financial regulation (FR)

Adopted through the ordinary legislative procedure after consulting the European Court of Auditors, this regulation lays down the rules for the establishment and implementation of the general budget of the European Union. (OJ L 298, 26.10.2012)

Funds Source

Type of appropriations (e.g.: C1, C2, etc.)

Grants

Direct financial contributions, by way of donation, from the budget in order to finance either an action intended to help achieve an objective part of an EU policy or the functioning of a body which pursues an aim of general European interest or has an objective forming part of an EU policy.

Implementation

Cf. Budget implementation

Income

Cf. Revenue

Joint Undertakings (JUs)

A legal EU-body established under the TFEU. The term can be used to describe any collaborative structure proposed for the "efficient execution of Union research, technological development and demonstration programmes".

Lapsing appropriations

Unused appropriations to be cancelled at the end of the financial year. Lapsing means the cancellation of all or part of the authorisation to make expenditures and/or incur liabilities which is represented by an appropriation.

Legal base (basic act)

The legal base or basis is, as a general rule, a law based on an article in the Treaty giving competence to the Community for a specific policy area and setting out the conditions for fulfilling that competence including budget implementation. Certain Treaty articles authorise the Commission to undertake certain actions, which imply spending, without there being a further legal act.

Legal commitment

A legal commitment establishes a legal obligation towards third parties.

Non-differentiated appropriations

Non-differentiated appropriations are for operations of an annual nature. (Art. 9 FR). In the EU-Budget non-differentiated appropriations apply to administrative expenditure, for agricultural market support and direct payments

Operational appropriations

Operational appropriations finance the different policies, mainly in the form of grants or procurement.

Outstanding commitment

Legal commitments having not fully given rise to liquidation by payments. Cf. RAL.

Outturn

Cf. Budget result

Payment

A payment is a cash disbursement to honour legal obligations.

Payment appropriations

Payment appropriations cover expenditure due in the current year, arising from legal commitments entered in the current year and/or earlier years (Art. 7 FR).

RAL

Sum of outstanding commitments. Outstanding commitments (or RAL, from the French 'reste à liquider') are defined as the amount of appropriations committed that have not yet been paid. They *stem directly* from the existence of multiannual programmes and the dissociation between commitment and payment appropriations. (Cf. Outstanding commitments)

Recovery

The recovery order is the procedure by which the Authorising officer (AO) registers an entitlement by the Commission in order to retrieve the amount which is due. The entitlement is the right that the Commission has to claim the sum which is due by a debtor, usually a beneficiary.

Revenue

Term used to describe income from all sources financing the budget.

Rules of application

Detailed rules for the implementation of the financial regulation. They are set out in a Commission regulation adopted after consulting all institutions and cannot alter the financial regulation upon which they depend.

Surplus

Positive difference between revenue and expenditure (see Budget result) which has to be returned to the funding authority as provided in the Financial Regulation.

Transfer

Transfers between budget lines imply the relocation of appropriations from one budget line to another, in the course of the financial year, and thereby they constitute an exception to the budgetary principle of specification. They are, however, expressly authorised by the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union under the conditions laid down in the Financial Regulation. The FR identifies different types of transfers depending on whether they are between or within budget titles, chapters, articles or headings and require different levels of authorization.